

Immunoinformatique- Analyse de génomes (FMBS 326)

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M2 Intégration des compétences - Bioinformatique
Université Montpellier 2

Montpellier, 4-8 janvier 2010

Plan

- Analyse de génomes (en immunogénétique)
- Axiomes et concepts d'IMGT-ONTOLOGY
- Un outil que vous utiliserez: IMGT/V-QUEST

Notions requises et ...à redécouvrir:

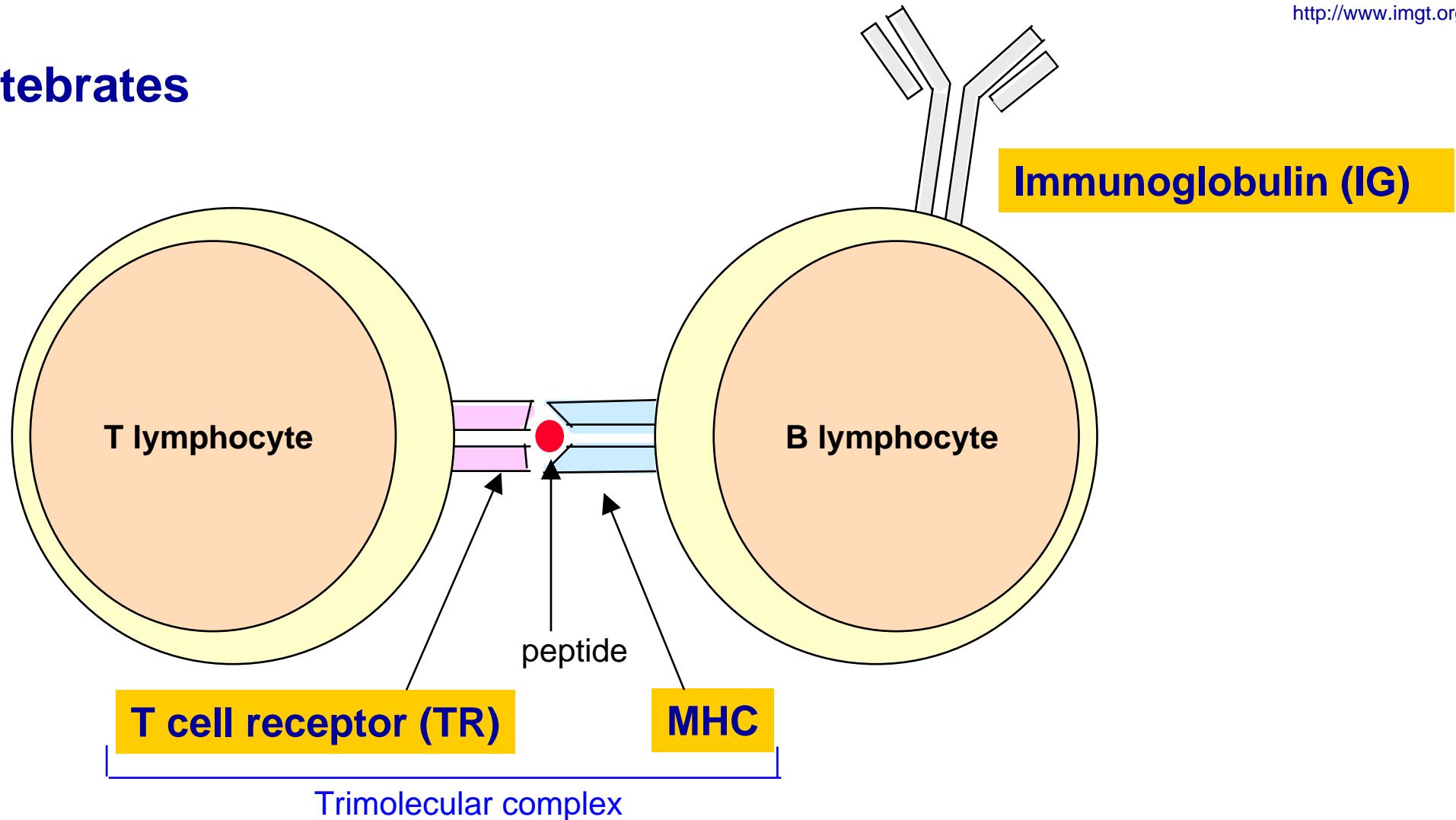
- Locus, gènes, allèles
- Orientation et localisation
- Description
- Classification
- Fonctionnalité
- Relations séquences-structures-fonctions

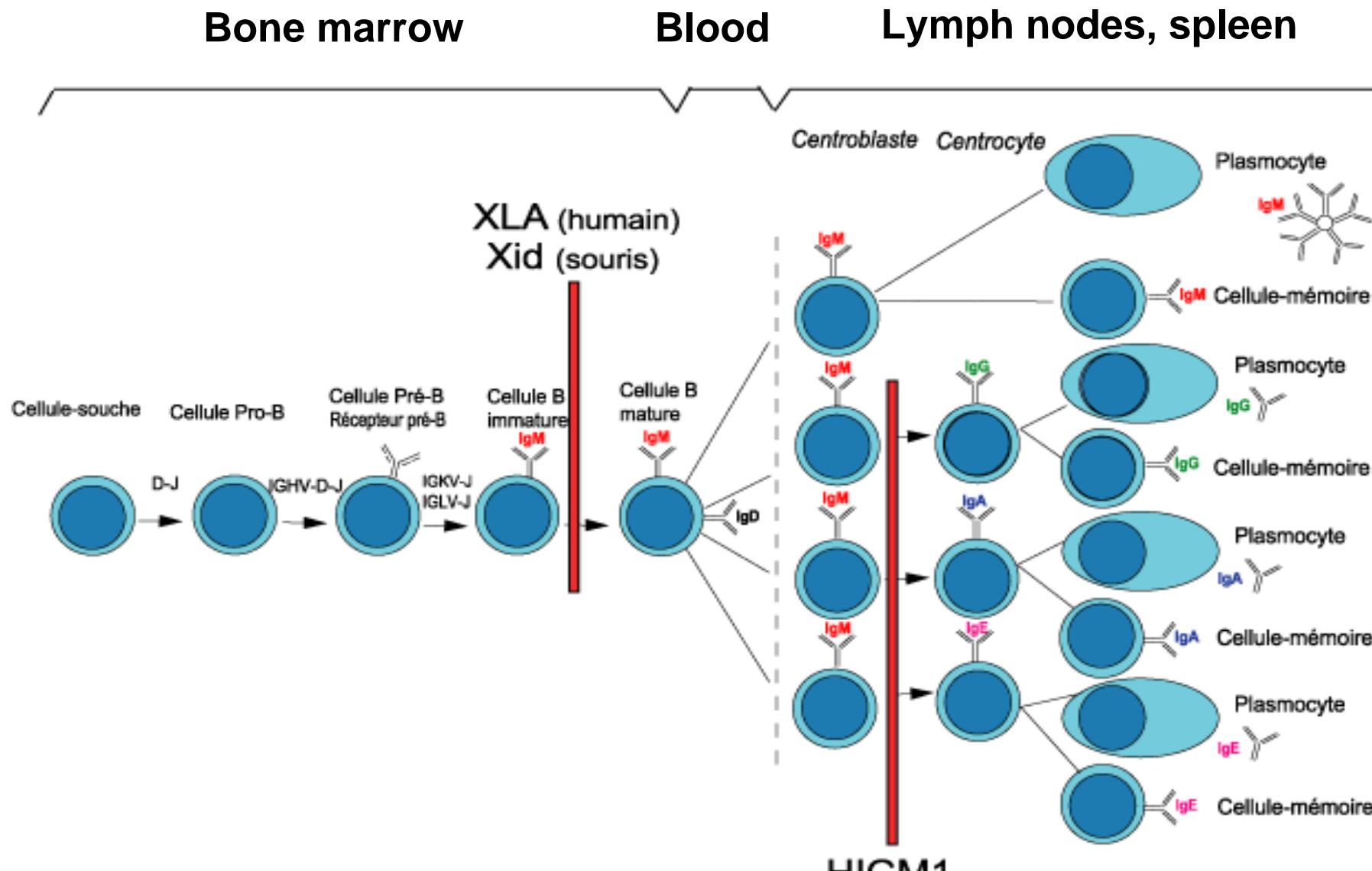
IMGT®, the international ImMunoGeneTics
information system®

Pourquoi IMGT® a-t-il été
créé?

IMGT® domain: the adaptive immune response

Vertebrates

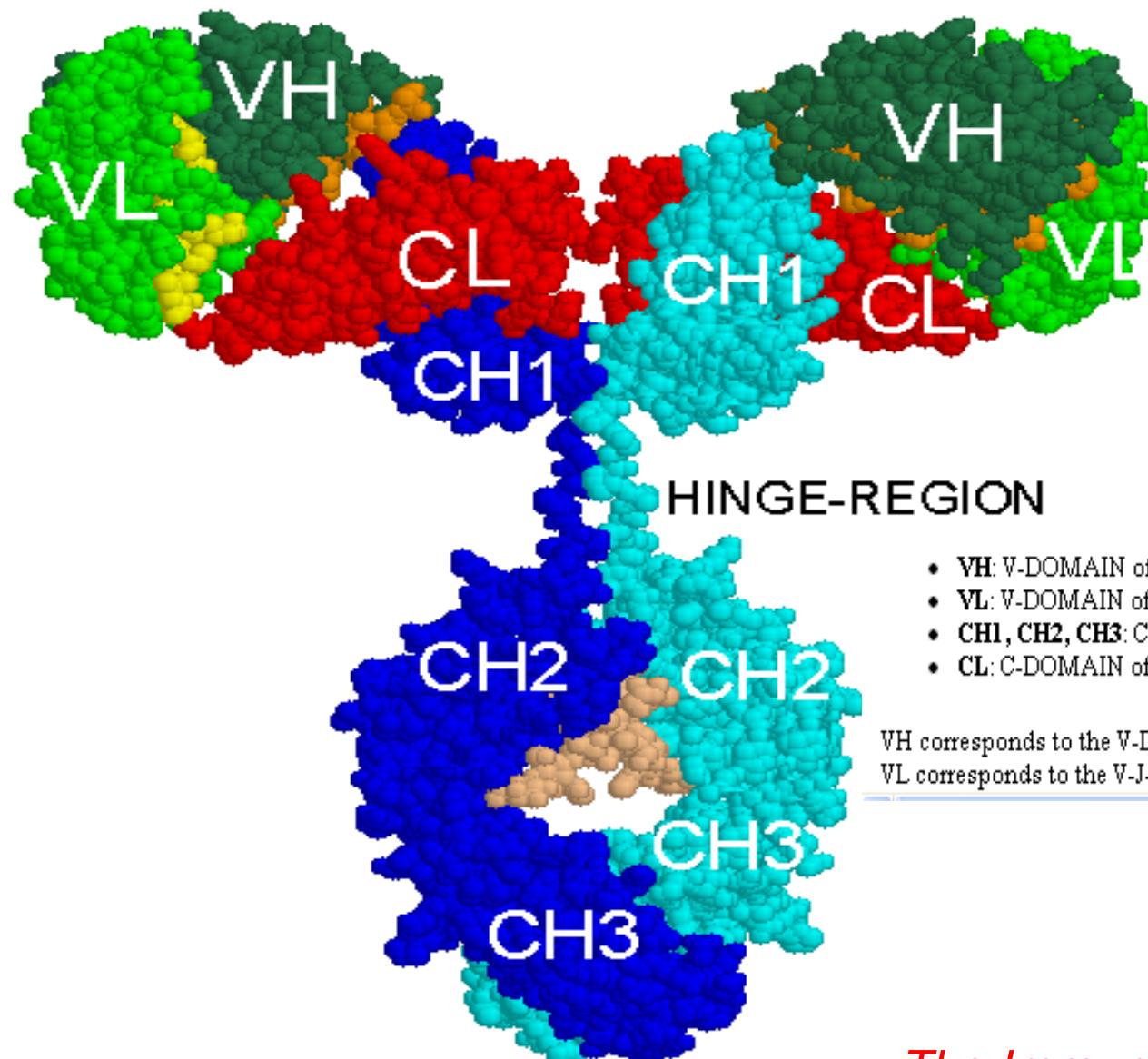




V-D-J and V-J rearrangements

Hypermutations, selection

Spacefill 3D representation of an IgG



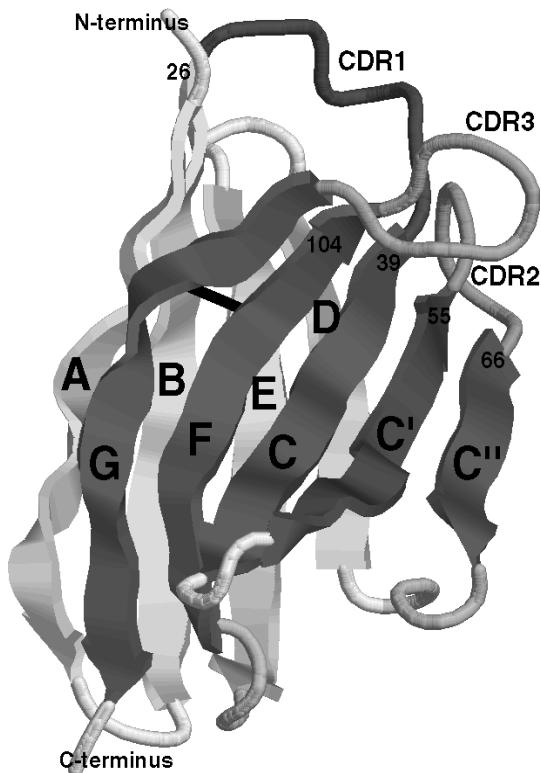
- VH: V-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin heavy chain
- VL: V-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin light chain
- CH1, CH2, CH3: C-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin heavy chain
- CL: C-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin light chain

VH corresponds to the V-D-J-REGION (in green (V), orange (DJ)) of the heavy chain.
VL corresponds to the V-J-REGION (in green (V) and yellow (J)) of the light chain.

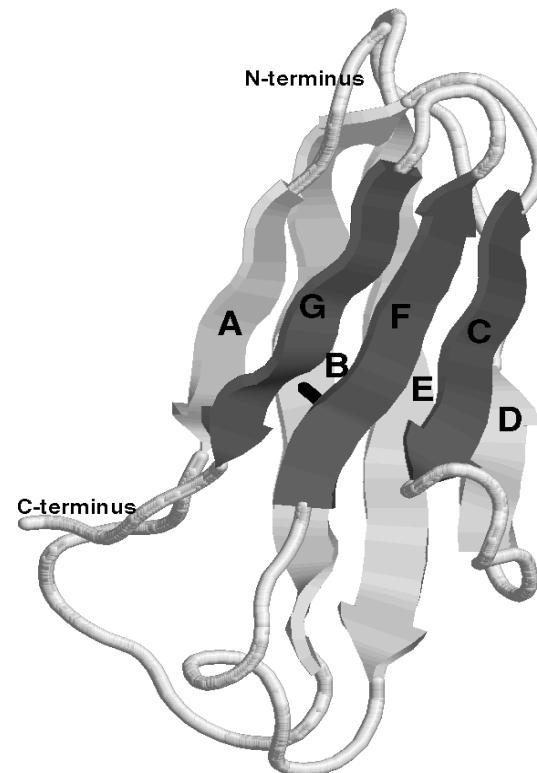
Structural domains

IG and TR

V-DOMAIN

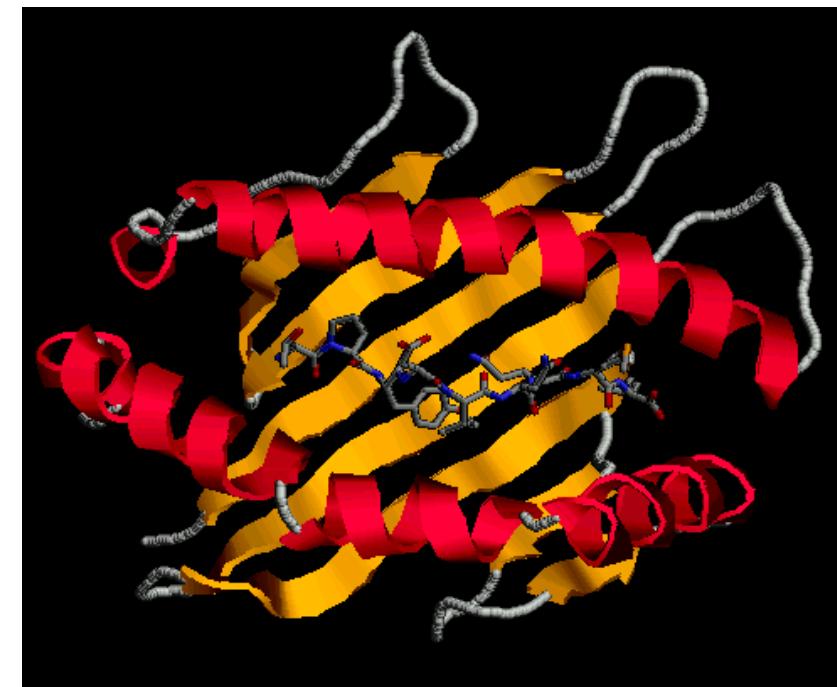


C-DOMAIN



MHC

G-DOMAINS



Immunoglobulin (IG)

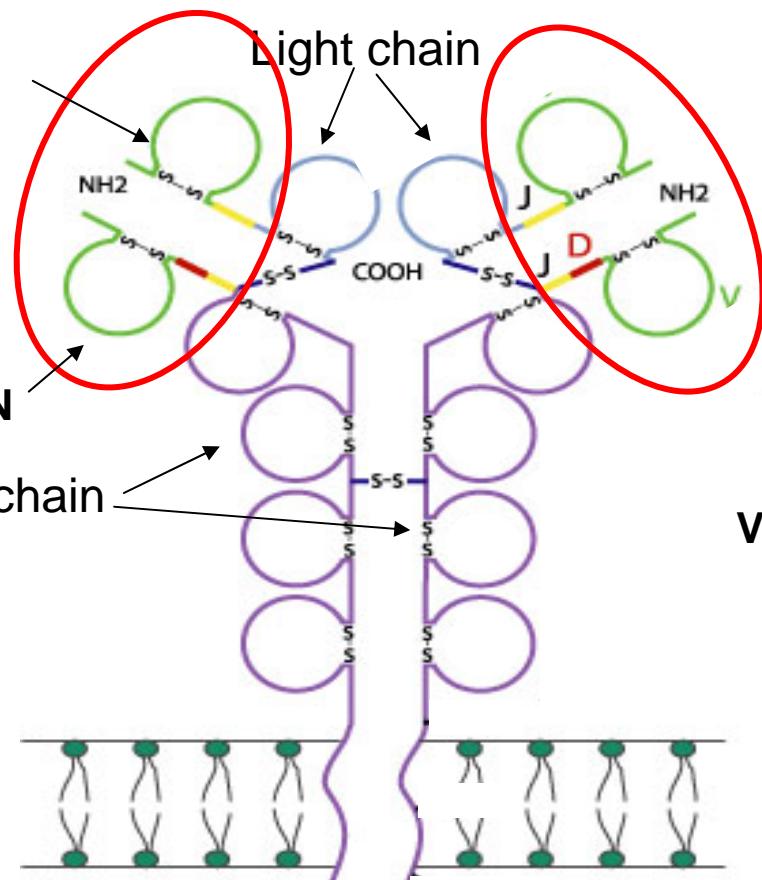
V-DOMAIN

V-J-REGION

V-DOMAIN

V-D-J-REGION

Heavy chain



Membrane IgM

T cell receptor (TR)

Contribution of the
2 V-DOMAINS
to the antigen binding site

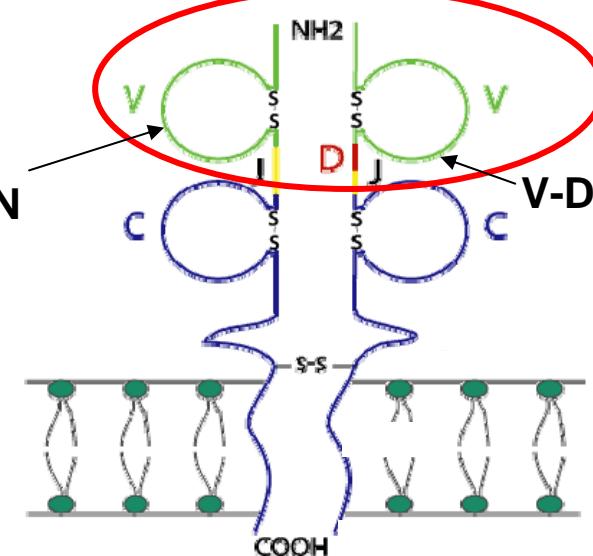
Alpha

Gamma

Beta

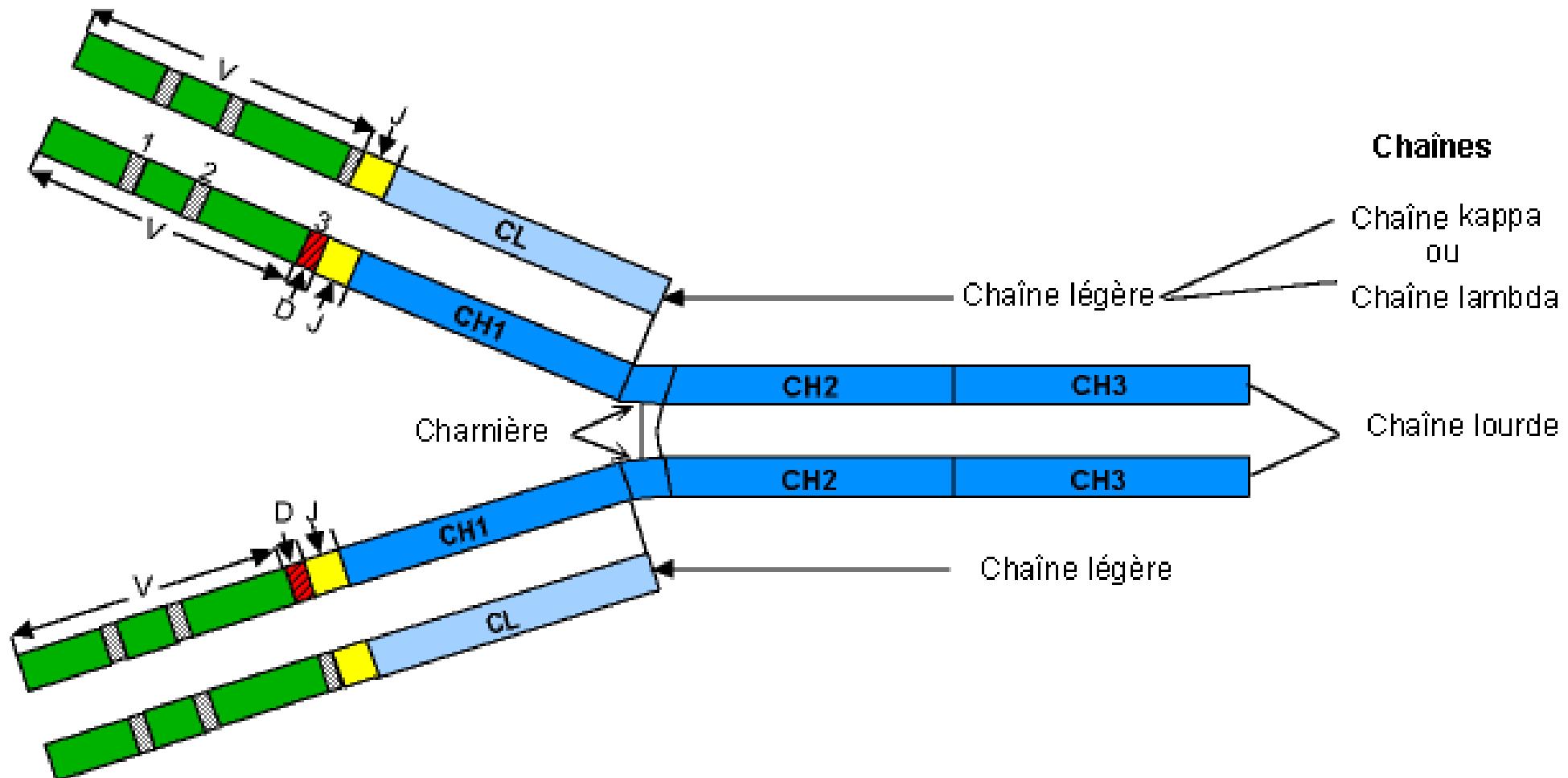
Delta

V-J-REGION



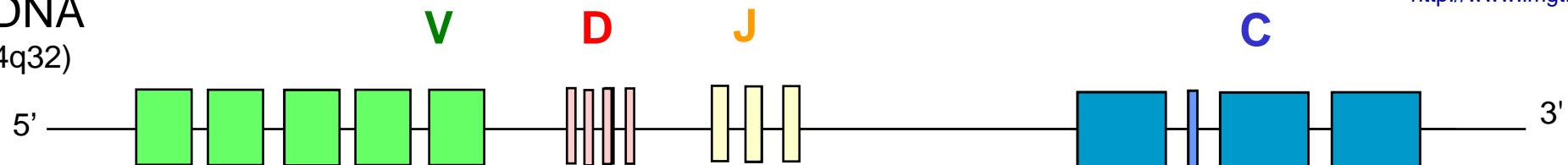
T cell receptor

Immunoglobulin IgG



Immunoglobulin (IG) synthesis

genomic DNA
(IGH Locus 14q32)

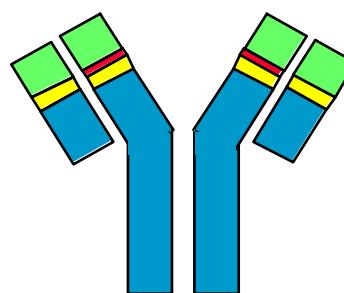


rearranged
DNA

mRNA



2×10^{12} different IG
per individual

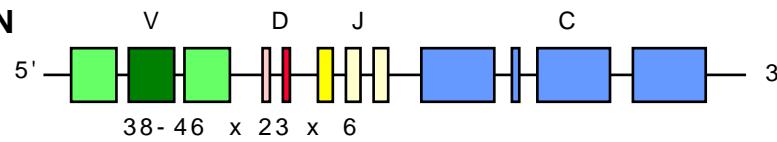


Immunoglobulin (IG) synthesis

150

FUNCTIONAL IG GENES

HEAVY CHAIN



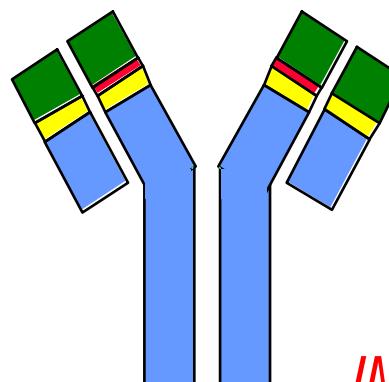
6300 POTENTIAL RECOMBINATIONS



ABOUT 6.3×10^6 POSSIBILITIES

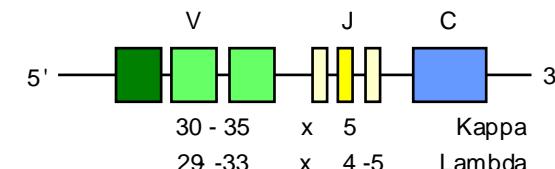
2×10^{12}

DIFFERENT ANTIBODIES



IMGT Repertoire, <http://www.imgt.org>

LIGHT CHAIN



185 + 165 POTENTIAL RECOMBINATIONS

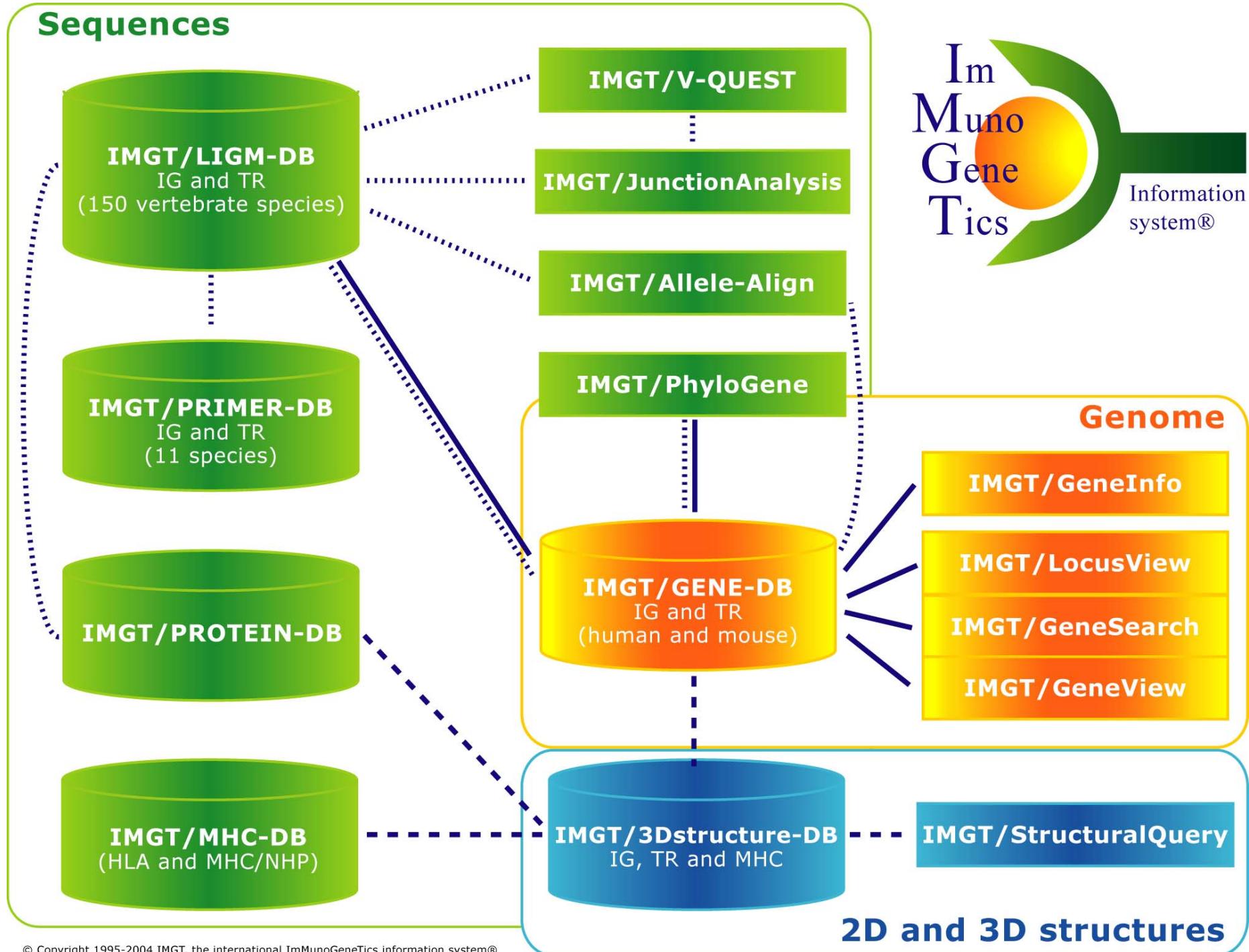


ABOUT 3.5×10^5 POSSIBILITIES

N-DIVERSITY
SOMATIC MUTATIONS
 $\times 1000$

IMGT®

- 6 Bases de données
- 15 outils
- 10.000 pages de ressources Web



IMGT® Ressources Web

IMGT Repertoire 10.000 pages HTML

[Chromosomal localizations](#)

[Locus representations](#)

[Gene tables](#)

[Alignments of alleles](#)

[Protein displays...](#)

IMGT Bloc-notes

[Interesting links...](#)

The IMGT Immunoinformatics page

[Resources...](#)

The IMGT Biotechnology page

[Clinical monoclonal antibodies...](#)

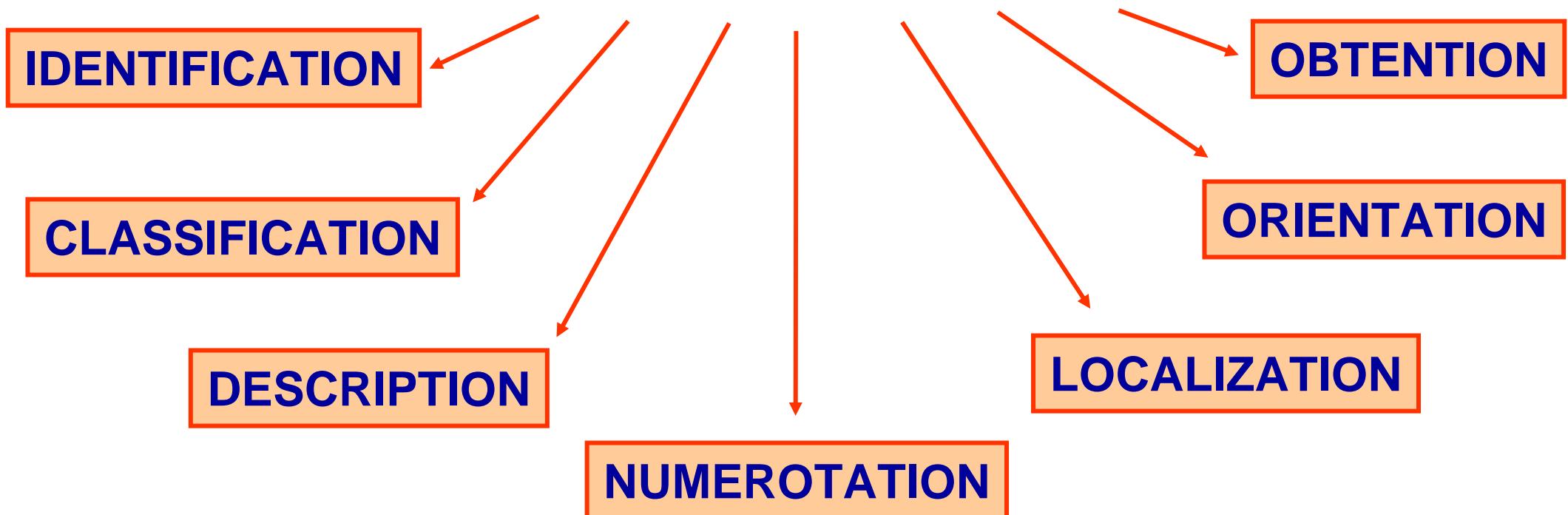
IMGT Education

[Tutorials, IMGT Lexique...](#)

Axiomes et concepts d'IMGT-ONTOLOGY

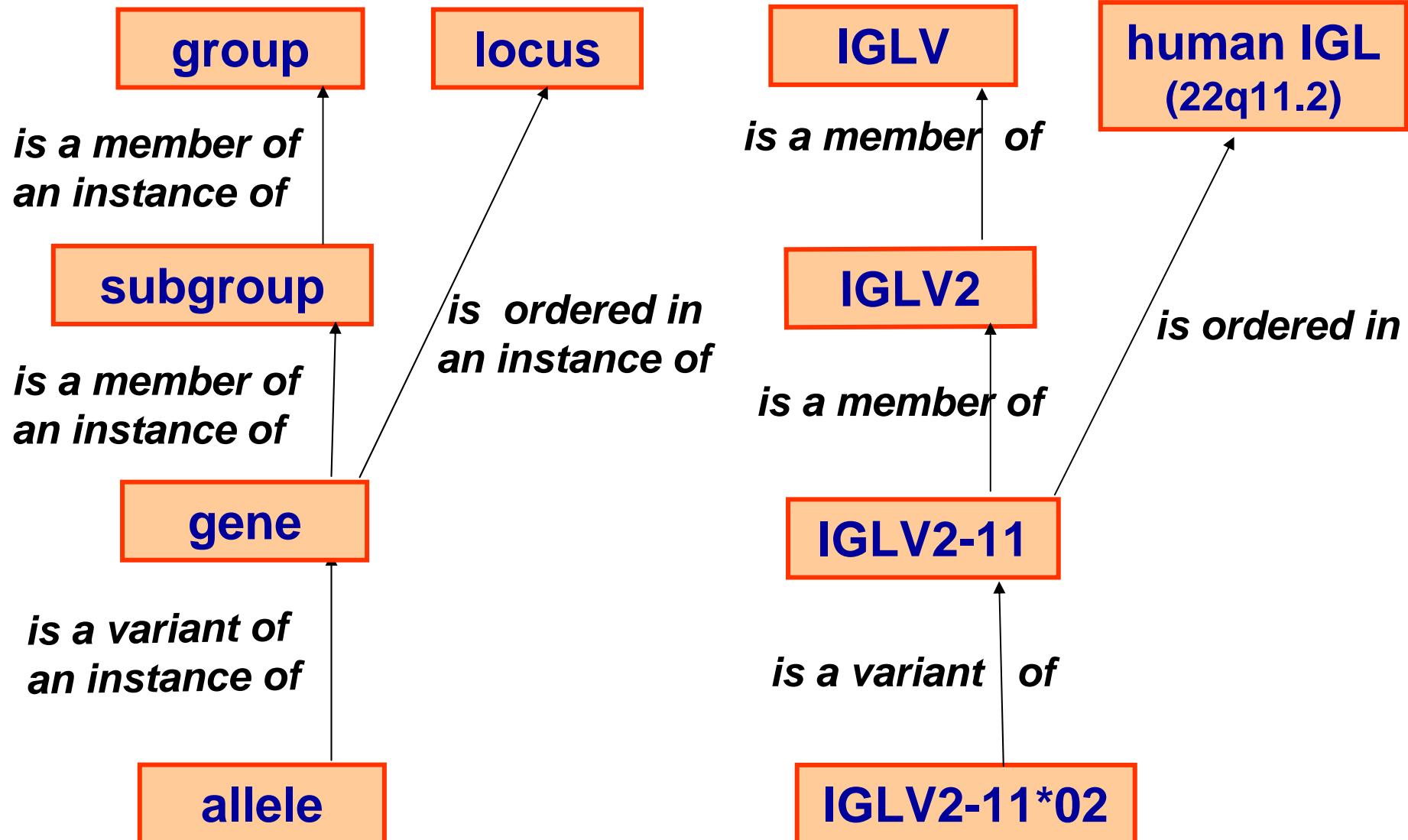
IMGT-ONTOLOGY seven axioms:

To share, reuse and represent knowledge
in Immunogenetics and Life Sciences



Giudicelli and Lefranc, Bioinformatics 1999

CLASSIFICATION axiom

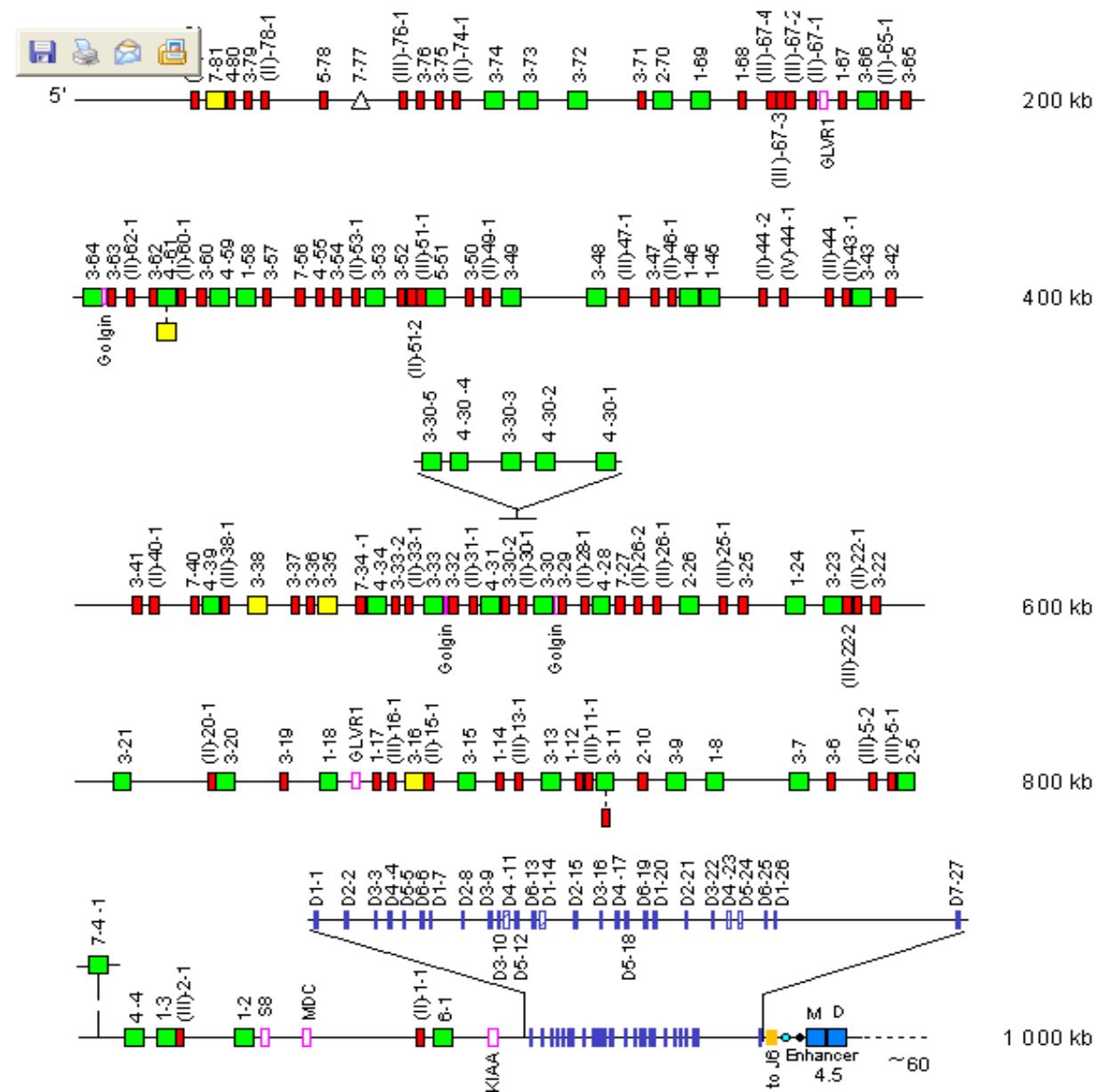


« Concepts »

« Instances »

Human IGH locus

Chromosome
14q32.33





Locus representation: Human IGL

Human IGL 2

Centromere

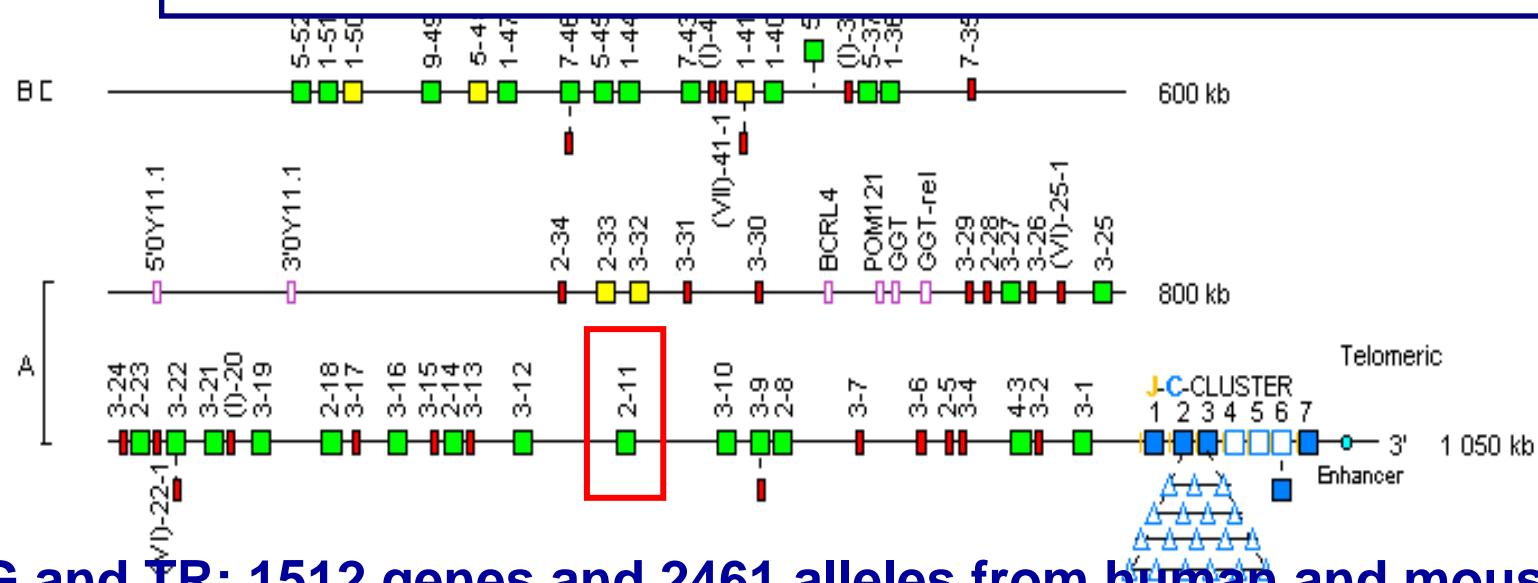
WELCOME !

to IMGT/GENE-DB

THE
INTERNATIONAL
IMMUNOGENETICS
INFORMATION SYSTEM®



ImmunoGenetics
Information
system®



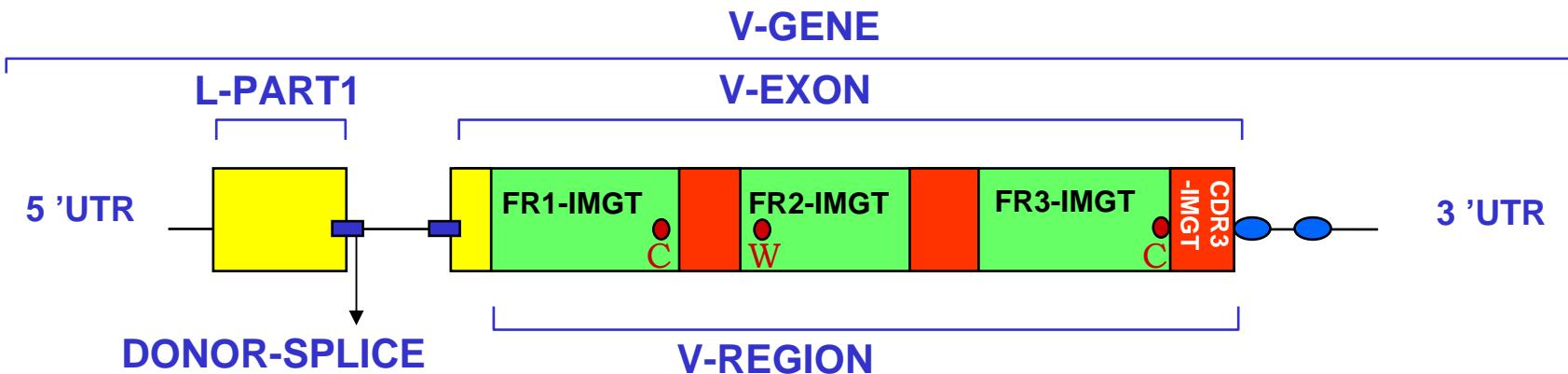
IG and TR: 1512 genes and 2461 alleles from human and mouse

CLASSIFICATION axiom

- The IMGT-ONTOLOGY main concepts of classification include 'group', 'subgroup', 'gene', 'allele'.
- They allowed to set up the nomenclature for IG and TR genes (V, D, J, C genes).
- IMGT gene names were approved by HGNC in 1999 and entered in GDB, LocusLink and Entrez Gene (NCBI).
- IMGT/GENE-DB is the international reference database for IG and TR genes (direct links from Entrez Gene NCBI).
- WHO-IUIS/IMGT 2007 report (*Dev. Comp. Immunol., Immunogenetics*).

DESCRIPTION axiom

PROTOTYPE for a V-GENE

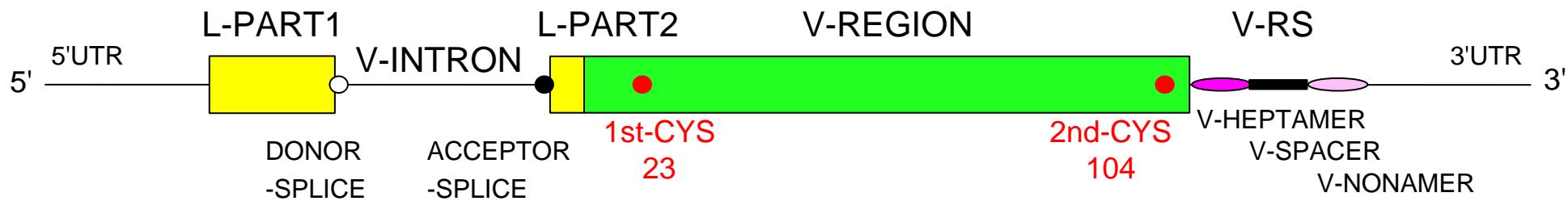


Label 1	Label 2	Relations entre Labels
V-GENE	V-EXON	
FR3-IMGT	CDR3-IMGT	
L-PART1	DONOR-SPlice	
V-REGION	FR1-IMGT	
V-REGION	CDR3-IMGT	

An example of V-GENE

>X62106.0 | HSVI2 | *Homo sapiens* VI-2 gene for immunoglobulin heavy chain

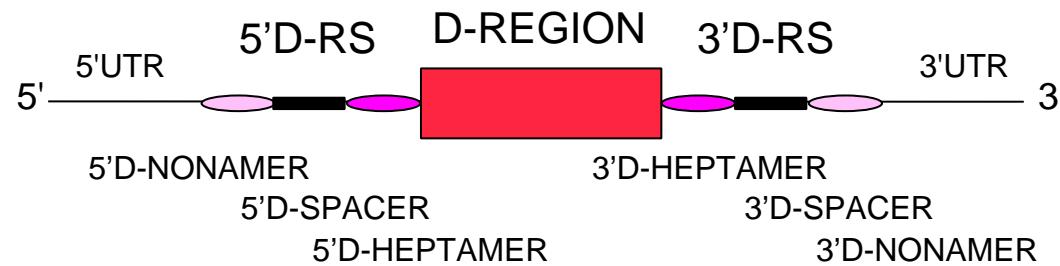
tgagagctcc	gttcctcacc	atggactgga	cctggaggat	cctcttcttg	gtggcagcag	60
ccacaggtaa	gaggctccct	agtcccagtg	atgagaaaaga	gattgagtcc	agtccaggga	120
gatctcatcc	acttctgtgt	tctctcca	ggagccccact	cccaggtgca	gctgggtgcag	180
tctggggctg	aggtgaagaa	gcctggggcc	tcaagtgaagg	tctcctgcaa	ggcttctgga	240
tacaccttca	ccggctacta	tatgcactgg	gtgcgacagg	ccctggaca	agggcttgag	300
tggatggat	gatatcaaccc	taacagtgg	ggcacaaaact	atgcacagaa	gtttcagggc	360
agggtcacca	tgaccaggg	cacgtccatc	agcacagcct	acatggagct	gagcaggctg	420
agatctgacg	acacggccgt	gtattactgt	gcgagagaca	cagtgtgaaa	acccacatcc	480
tgagggtgtc	agaaacccaa	gggaggaggc	ag			



An example of D-GENE

>J00256 | IGHD7-27*01 | *Homo sapiens* D-GENE

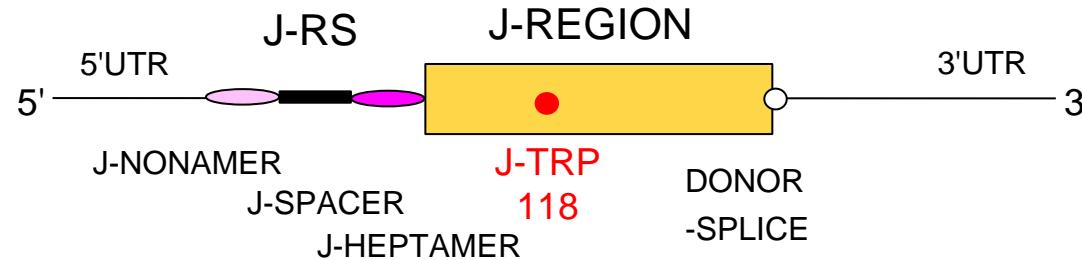
ccagccgcag ggttttggc tgagctgaga accactgtgc taactgggga cacagtgatt 60
 ggcagctcta caaaaaccat gctcccccg g



An example of J-GENE

>J00256 | IGHJ1*01 | *Homo sapiens* J-GENE

accccgggct gtgggtttct gtgcgcctgg ctcagggctg actcaccgtg gctgaatact	60
tccagcactg ggccagggc accctggtca ccgtctcctc algt gagtct gctgtactgg	120
ggatagcggg gagccatgtg tactggcca agcaaggct ttggcttcag	170



Heavy chain **WGXG** (J-TRP)
 Light chain **FGXG** (J-PHE)

DESCRIPTION

IMGT/LIGM-DB Consultation module v3 - Mozilla Firefox

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```

FH Key Location/Qualifiers
FH L-V-D-J-C-SEQUENCE <1..375>
FT /partial
FT /db_xref="taxon:9606"
FT /cell_type="B-cell hybridoma 2F7"
FT /IMGT_note="automatically annotated with IMGT tools"
FT /organism="Homo sapiens"
FT V-D-J-REGION 1..375
FT /translation="QVHLVESGGAVFHPGRSLRLSRAASGFTFSSYGMHWVRQAP
AKGLEWAVIWYDGSNKYYADSVKGRFTISRDNSKNTLYLQMNSLRAEDTAVYYC
AKHVTIAAGRRGAGMDVWGQGTTVTVSS"
FT V-REGION 1..296
FT /allele="IGHV3-33*01" /putative
FT /gene="IGHV3-33"
FT /CDR_length="3" /putative
FT /putative_limit="3" /side"
FT /translation="QVHLVESGGAVFHPGRSLRLSRAASGFTFSSYGMHWVRQAP
AKGLEWAVIWYDGSNKYYADSVKGRFTISRDNSKNTLYLQMNSLRAEDTAVYYC
AK"
FT FR1-IMGT 1..75
FT /AA_IMGT="1 to 26, AA 10 is missing"
FT /translation="QVHLVESGGAVFHPGRSLRLSRAAS"
FT CDR1-IMGT 76..99
FT /AA_IMGT="27 to 34"
FT /translation="GFTFSSYGV"
FT FR2-IMGT 100..150
FT /AA_IMGT="39 to 55"
FT /translation="MHWVRQAPAKGLEWAV"
FT CONSERVED-TRP 106..108
FT CDR2-IMGT 151..174
FT /AA_IMGT="56 to 63"
FT /translation="IWYDGSNK"
FT FR3-IMGT 175..288
FT /AA_IMGT="66 to 104, AA 73 is missing"
FT /translation="YYADSVKGRFTISRDNSKNTLYLQMNSLRAEDTAVYYC"

```

Done

**Avril 2007: 105 188 sequences from 150 species
 Mars 2008: 121 983 sequences from 221 species
 Janv. 2009: 129 644 sequences from 229 species
 Janv. 2010: 141 758 sequences from 252 species**

**IMGT-ONTOLOGY:
 277 IMGT labels for sequences
 285 IMGT labels for 3D structures**

**SO (Sequence ontology):
 67 IMGT labels**

DESCRIPTION axiom

- The IMGT-ONTOLOGY concepts of description comprise the standardized IMGT labels and relations.
- They have allowed to describe the IG, TR and MHC sequences and 3D structures, **whatever the receptor type, the chain type, or the species**.
- They are particularly useful to describe IG, TR, and MHC and their complexes (**IG/antigen, TR/pMHC**).
- It is possible to query the IMGT® databases (**IMGT/LIGM-DB for sequences, IMGT/3Dstructure-DB for 3D structures**) with IMGT labels.
- Sequence Ontology (SO) includes IMGT labels.

IMGT/V-QUEST



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WELCOME ! to the IMGT/V-QUEST Search page

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INTERNATIONAL
IMMUNOGENETICS
INFORMATION SYSTEM®



Citing IMGT/V-QUEST: Giudicelli, V. et al. Nucl. Acids Res. 2004, 32, W435-440 [PMID: 15215425](#) [PDF](#)

☞ You are in the new IMGT/V-QUEST, upgraded for multiple sequences and with new functionalities. **NEW!**

Analyse your Immunoglobulin nucleotide sequences

- [Human](#)
- [Mouse](#)
- [Chondrichthyes](#)
- [Teleostei](#)
 - [Atlantic cod](#)
 - [Channel catfish](#)
 - [Rainbow trout](#)
- [Sheep](#)

Analyse your T cell Receptor nucleotide sequences

- [Human](#)
- [Mouse](#)
- [Non-human primates](#)

Analyse your Immunoglobulin sequences

Your selection: Human

Your sequences are compared to the **Human Ig set** from the [IMGT/VR-QUEST reference directory sets](#)

Nucleotide sequences

Enter your sequence(s) in [FASTA format](#) (FASTA format is required):

- Type (or copy/paste) your sequence(s) into the box below :

Analysis by batches of up to 50 sequences in a single run

- Or give the path access to a local file containing your sequence(s) in **FASTA format** (FASTA format is required):

Parcourir...

Start

[Clear the form](#)

| Internet

IMGT/V-QUEST - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Fichier Edition Affichage Favoris Outils ?

Selection of output parameters

Selection of parameters for the results

Display type : **HTML**

Nb of nucleotides per line in alignment: **60**

A. Detailed view

- 1. [Alignment for V-GENE](#)
- 2. [Alignment for D-GENE](#)
- 3. [Alignment for J-GENE](#)
- 4. [Results of IMGT/JunctionAnalysis](#)
 - with full list of eligible D-GENEs
 - without list of eligible D-GENEs
- 5. [Sequence of the JUNCTION \('nt' and 'AA'\)](#)
- 6. [V-REGION alignment according to the IMGT numbering](#)
- 7. [V-REGION translation](#)
- 8. [V-REGION mutation table](#)
- 9. [V-REGION mutation statistics](#)
- 10. [V-REGION mutation hot spots](#)
- 11. [IMGT Collier de Perles](#)
 - links to IMGT Collier de Perles
 - IMGT Collier de Perles (PNG format, slow)
 - no IMGT Collier de Perles
- 12. [Sequences of V-, V-J- or V-D-J- REGION \('nt' and 'AA\) with gaps in FASTA](#)
[Access to IMGT/PhyloGene for V-REGION \('nt'\)](#)
- 13. [Annotations by IMGT/Automat](#)

More options

Nb of nucleotides to exclude in 5'
of the V-REGION for the
evaluation of the nb of mutations
(in results 8 and 9)

Nb of nucleotides to add (or
exclude) in 3' of the V-REGION
for the evaluation of the
alignment score (in result 1)

Nb of D-GENEs in IGH
JUNCTIONs
(default is 1)

B. Synthesis view

- 1. [Alignment for V-GENEs](#)
- 2. [V-REGION alignment according to the IMGT numbering](#)
- 3. [V-REGION translation](#)
- 4. [V-REGION protein display](#)
- 5. [V-REGION protein display \(with color\)](#)
- 6. [V-REGION protein display \(mutations displayed\)](#)
- 7. [V-REGION most frequently occurring AA](#)
- 8. [Results of IMGT/JunctionAnalysis](#)

IMGT/V-QUEST - Mozilla Firefox

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Sequences aligned with IGHV5-51*03

1. Alignment for V-GENE

X56368	IGHV5-51*03	<----- FR1-IMGT ----->
		gagggtgc <u>agctgg</u> tg <u>cagtctgg</u> ag <u>ca...</u> gagggt <u>aaaaa</u> ag <u>ccgggg</u> ag <u>tctctg</u> aag
AY393084	1327	-----gc-----.
AY393088	1309	-----gc-----..a
AY393089	1255	---g-----a-----a-----a-----a
AY393091	1237	-----.
AY393092	1255	---g-----a-----a-----a-----a
AY393094	1300	-----gc--t-----.
-----> CDR1-IMGT <-----		
X56368	IGHV5-51*03	at <u>tcctgt</u> a <u>agggtt</u> c <u>tgatacag</u> c <u>tttacc</u> ag <u>ctactgg</u>at <u>cggc</u>
AY393084	1327	-----t-----c-----ta-----.
AY393088	1309	-----g-----c-----tc-----.
AY393089	1255	-----c-----c-----g-----.
AY393091	1237	-----t-----t-----c-----aa-----.
AY393092	1255	-----c-----c-----g-----.
AY393094	1300	-----c-----t-----ta-----.
----- FR2-IMGT -----> CDR		
X56368	IGHV5-51*03	<u>tgggtgc</u> gcc <u>agatgcccgggaa</u> agg <u>cctgg</u> ag <u>tggatggg</u> at <u>catctatcctgg</u> tgac
AY393084	1327	-----t-----.
AY393088	1309	-----t-----.
AY393089	1255	-----g-----a-----g-----g-----.
AY393091	1237	-----a-----c-----g-----c-----a-----a-----t
AY393092	1255	-----g-----a-----g-----g-----.
AY393094	1300	-----t-----t-----.

IMGT/V-QUEST - Mozilla Firefox

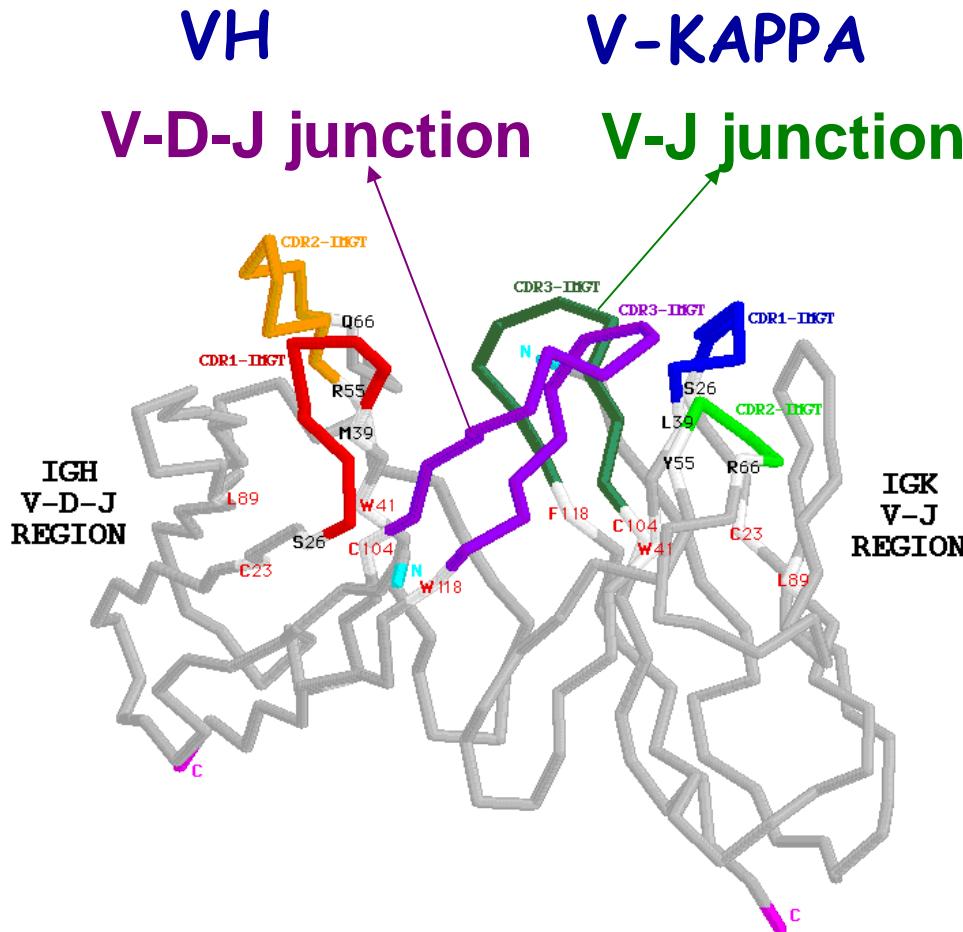
File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

6. Protein display (mutations displayed)

	FR1-IMGT (1-26)	CDR1-IMGT (27-38)	FR2-IMGT (39-55)	CD
	1 10 20	30	40 50	
X56368 IGHV5-51*03
AY393084	1327 --R-----A-	-----N-----	-----	-F
AY393088	1309 --R-----RA-	-----H-----	-----	-F
AY393089	1255 -G--E----A-	--T-A----...	-----	V-- V-
AY393091	1237 -----I-K----	-----I-----	-----VA-	-N
AY393092	1255 -G--E----A-	--T-A----...	-----V--	V-
AY393094	1300 --R-----A-	-----N-----	-----I--	-F
	R2-IMGT 56-65)	FR3-IMGT (66-104)		
	60 70 80 90 100			
X56368 IGHV5-51*03			
AY393084	PGDSDT.. RYSPSFQ.GQVTISADKSISTAYLQWSSLKASDTAMYYC	AR	-----I---	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393088	1327 -----I-----V-----	I-----	-----I---	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393089	1309 -----I-----E-----	E-----	-----T-S-----	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393091	1255 ---F---K-----H---V-R-----	H---V-R-----	-----F---	--EMLYGSGGY
AY393092	1237 -D-----MT-----V-----	MT-----V-----	-----T-----	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393094	1255 ---F---K-----H-----R-T-----	H-----R-T-----	-----VI---	--EMLYGSGGY
	1300 -----I-----V-----N-----	V-----N-----	-----T-----	--QNPPEYSGA

IMGT/V-QUEST - Mozilla Firefox

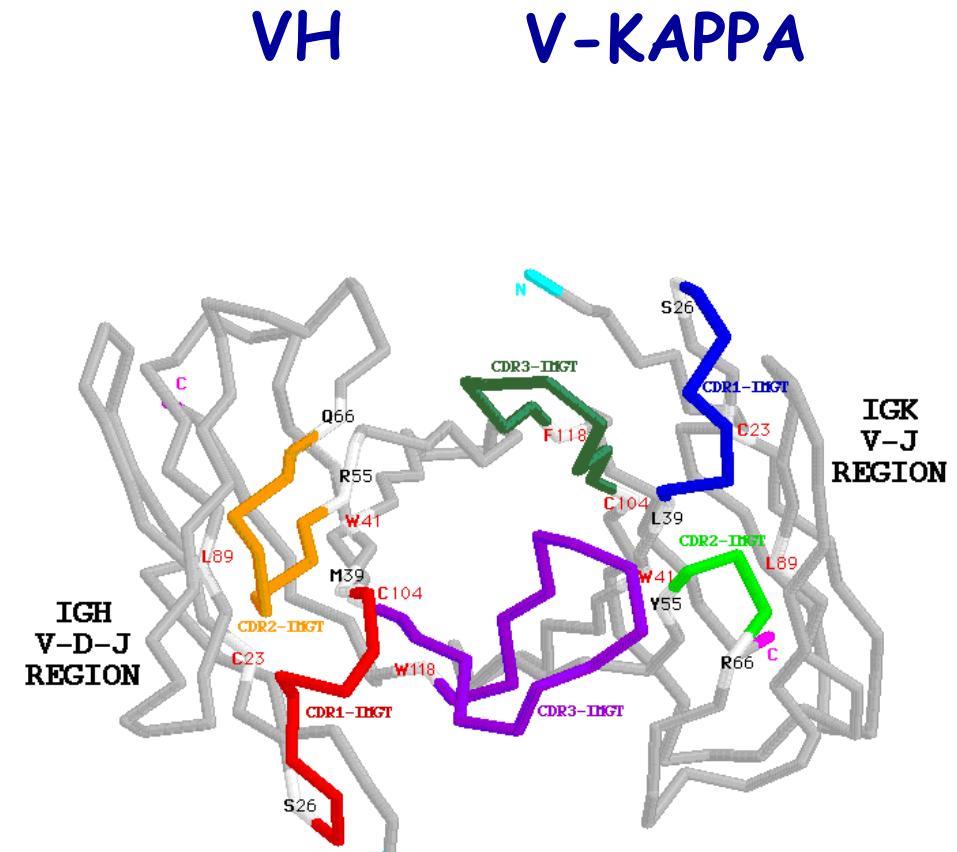
V-DOMAINS: VH and V-KAPPA



Side view of the V-DOMAINS

Mouse (*Mus musculus*) E5.2Fv

CDR-IMGT= Complementarity determining region (en couleurs)
FR-IMGT= Framework region (en gris)



View from above the CDRs

