

# Analyse des génomes

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M2 Bioinformatique

Montpellier, 13,14 et 16 janvier 2009

# Plan

- Analyse de génomes (en immunogénétique)
- Axiomes et concepts d'IMGT-ONTOLOGY
- Un outil que vous utiliserez: IMGT/V-QUEST

Notions requises et ...à redécouvrir:

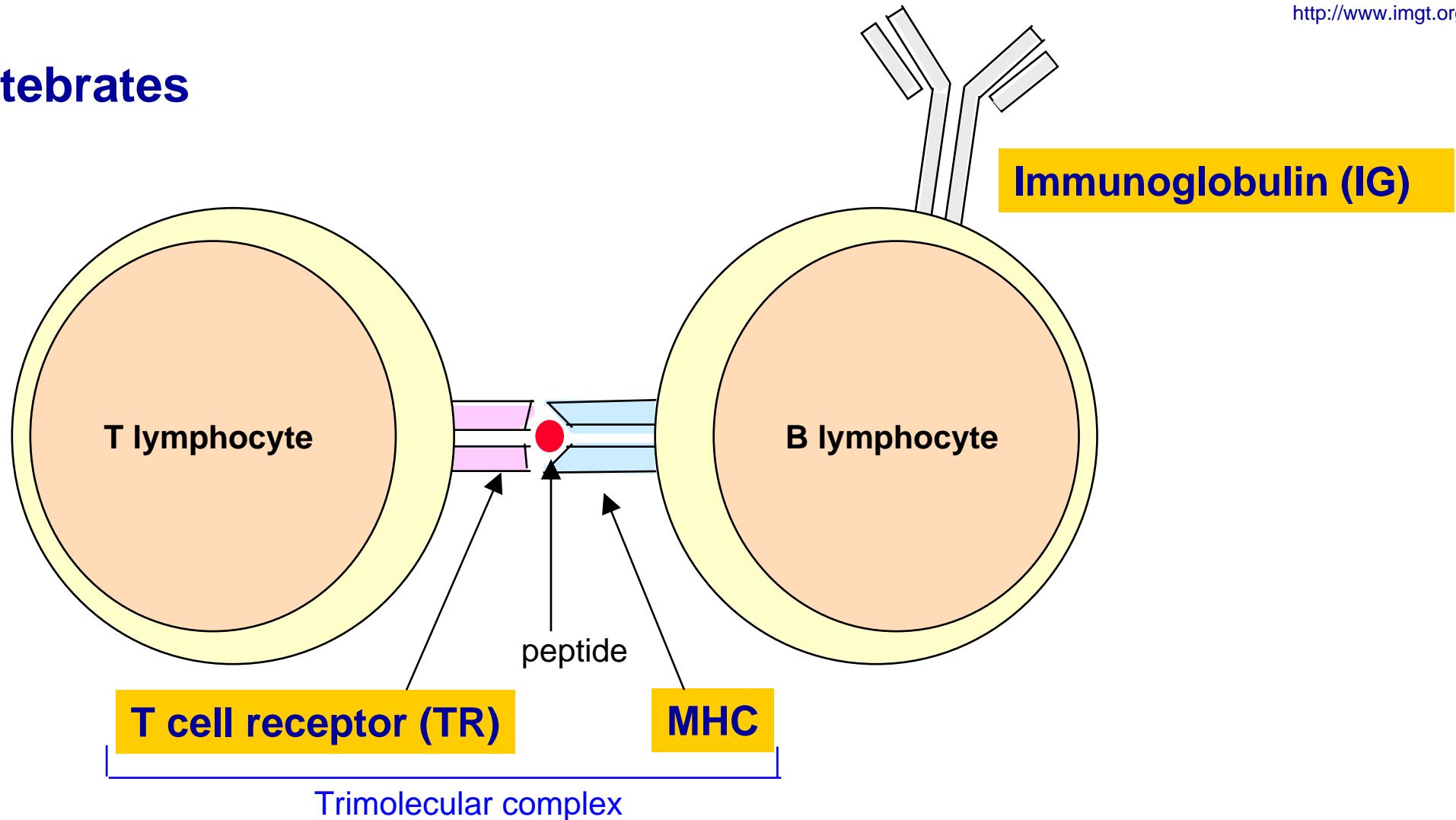
- Locus, gènes, allèles
- Orientation et localisation
- Description
- Classification
- Fonctionnalité
- Relations séquences-structures-fonctions

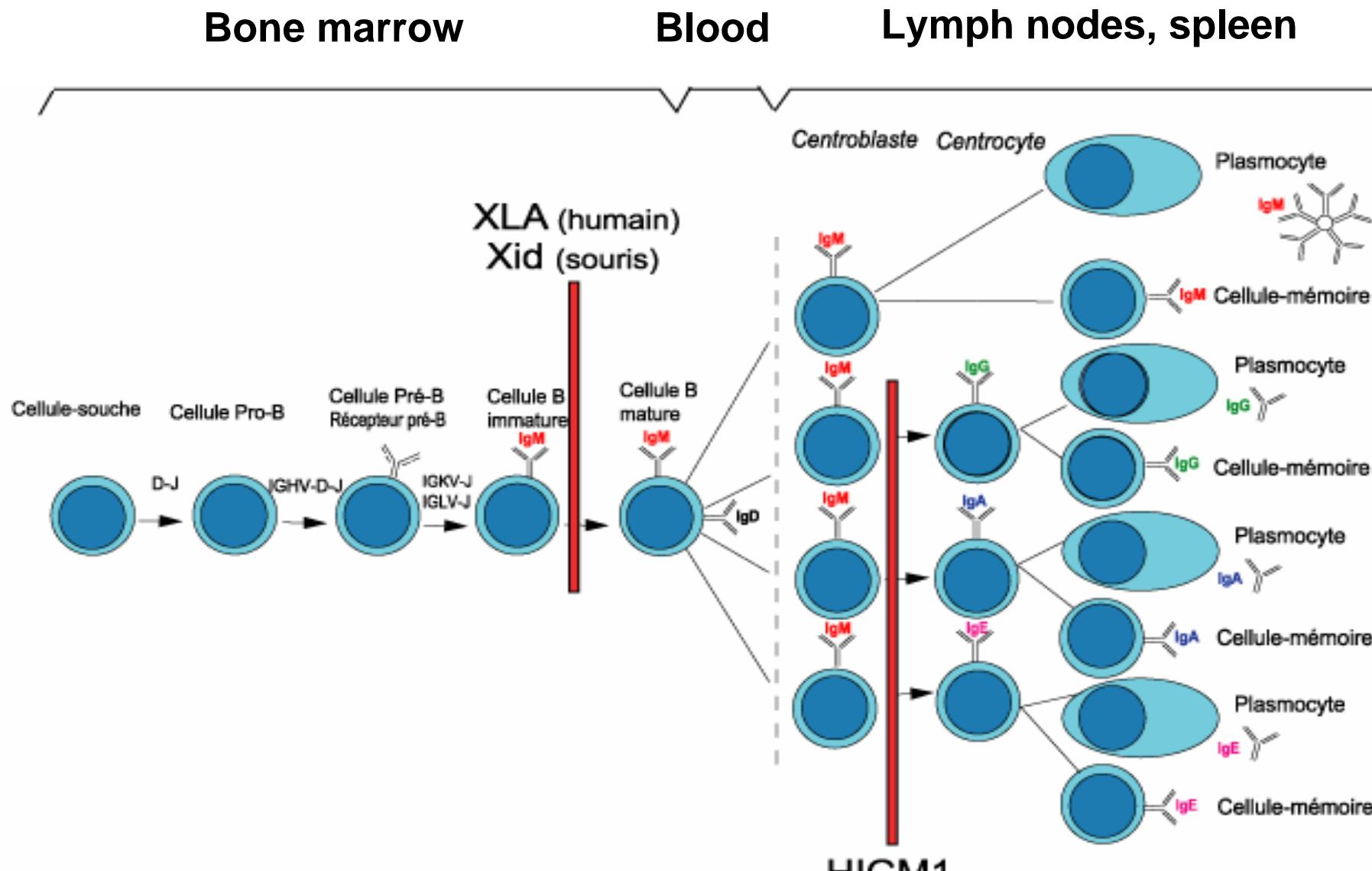
IMGT®, the international ImMunoGeneTics  
information system®

Pourquoi IMGT® a-t-il été  
créé?

# IMGT® domain: the adaptive immune response

## Vertebrates

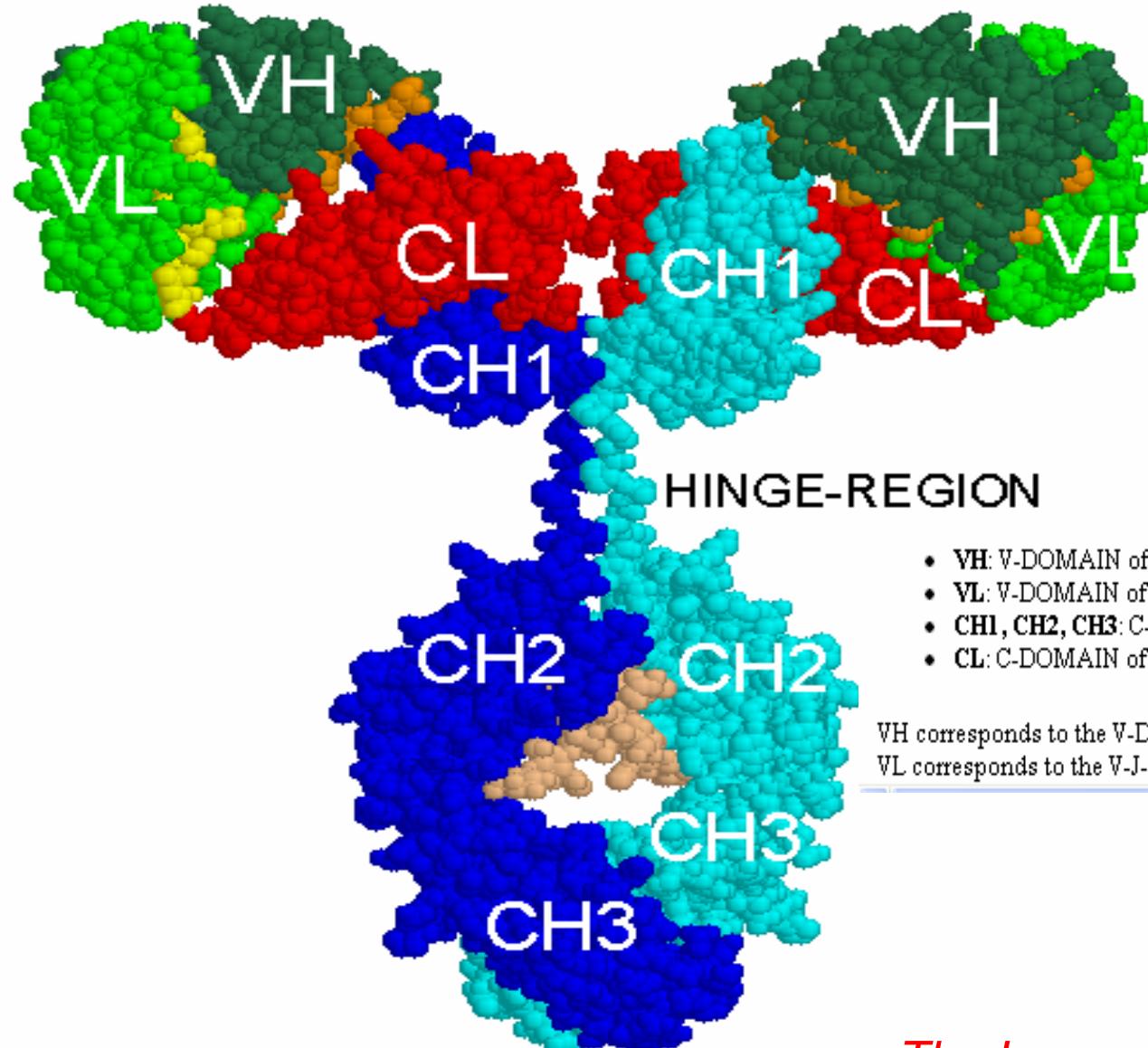




V-D-J and V-J rearrangements

Hypermutations, selection

# Spacefill 3D representation of an IgG



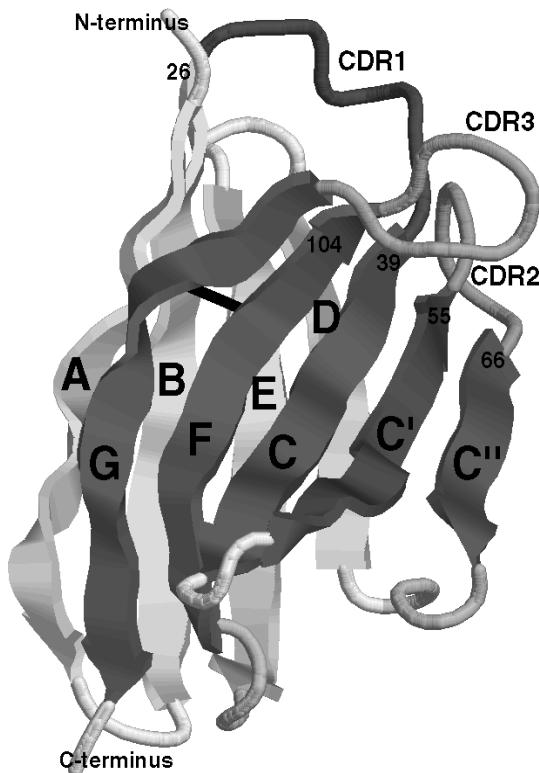
- VH: V-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin heavy chain
- VL: V-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin light chain
- CH1, CH2, CH3: C-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin heavy chain
- CL: C-DOMAIN of the immunoglobulin light chain

VH corresponds to the V-D-J-REGION (in green (V), orange (DJ)) of the heavy chain.  
VL corresponds to the V-J-REGION (in green (V) and yellow (J)) of the light chain.

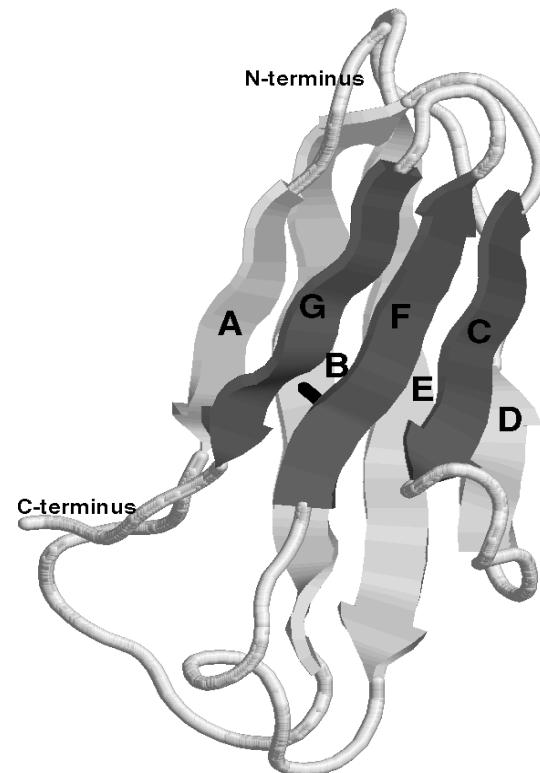
# Structural domains

## IG and TR

### V-DOMAIN

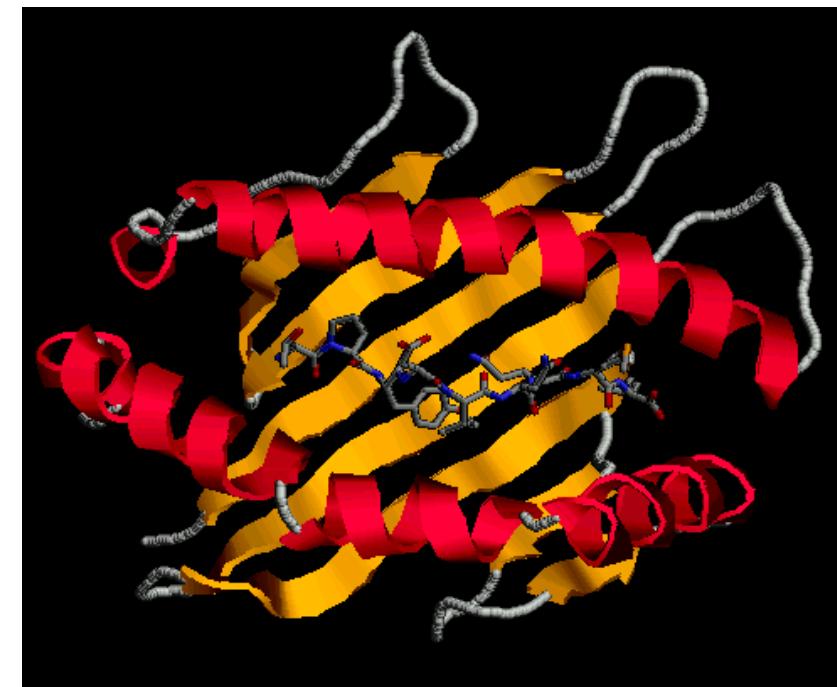


### C-DOMAIN



## MHC

### G-DOMAINS



## Immunoglobulin (IG)

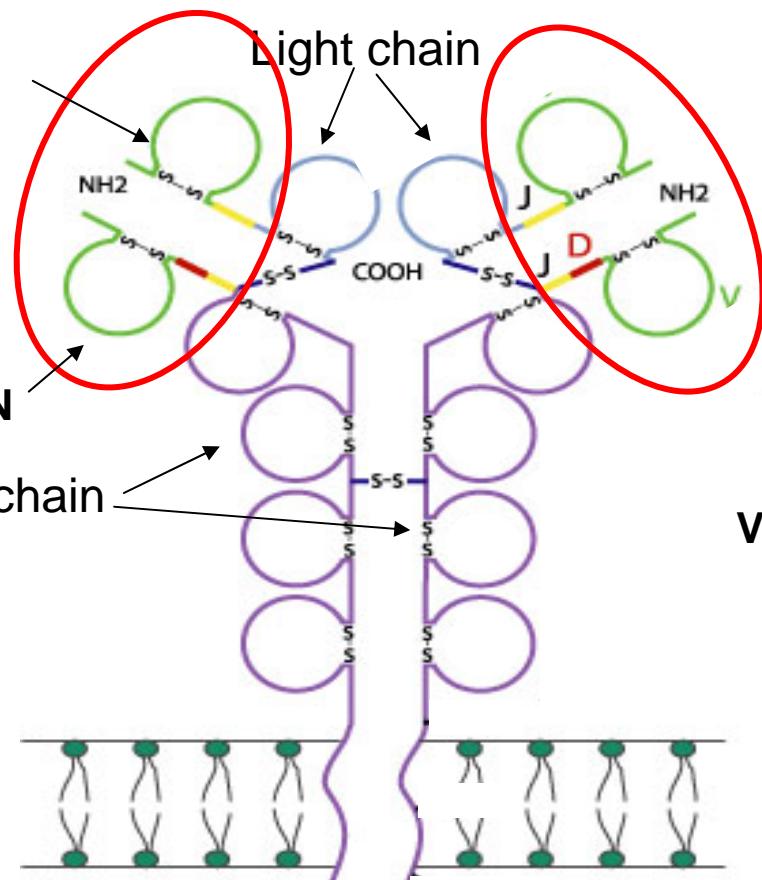
**V-DOMAIN**

**V-J-REGION**

**V-DOMAIN**

**V-D-J-REGION**

Heavy chain



Membrane IgM

## T cell receptor (TR)

Contribution of the  
2 V-DOMAINS  
to the antigen binding site

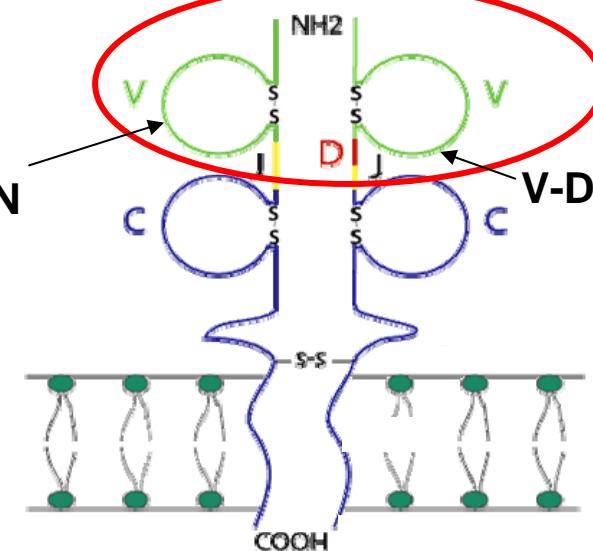
Alpha

Gamma

Beta

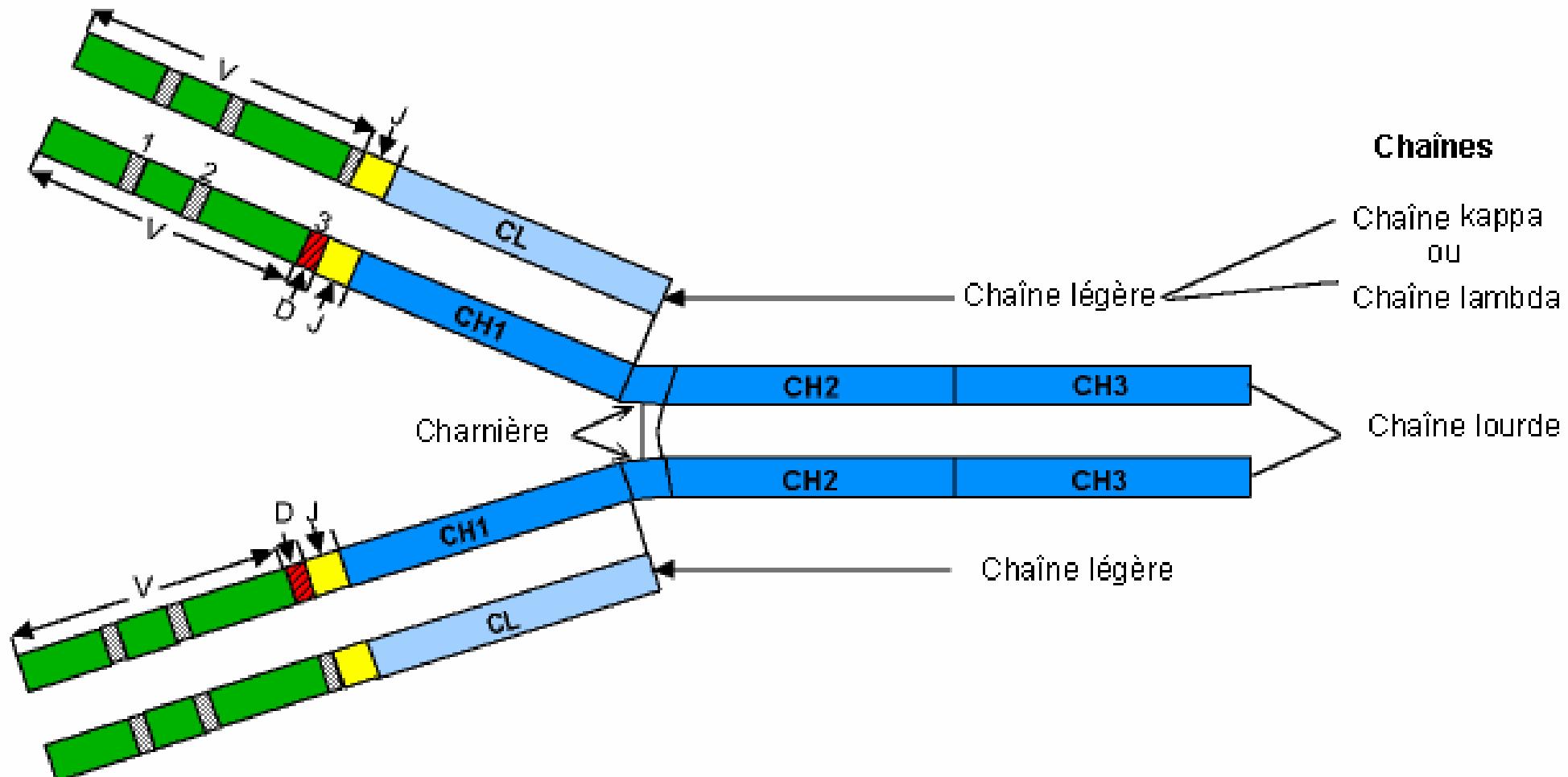
Delta

**V-J-REGION**



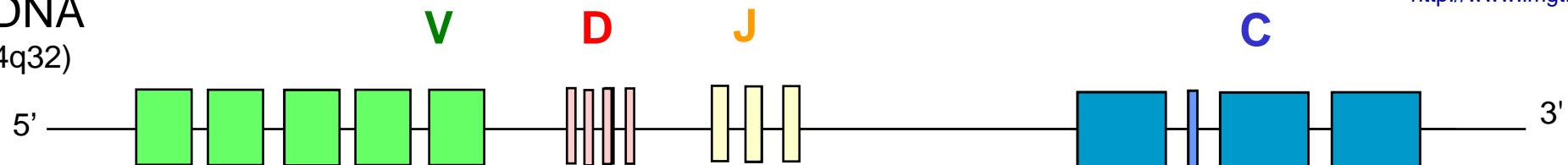
T cell receptor

# Immunoglobulin IgG



# Immunoglobulin (IG) synthesis

genomic DNA  
(IGH Locus 14q32)

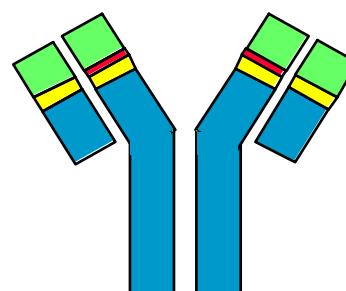


rearranged  
DNA

mRNA



$2 \times 10^{12}$  different IG  
per individual

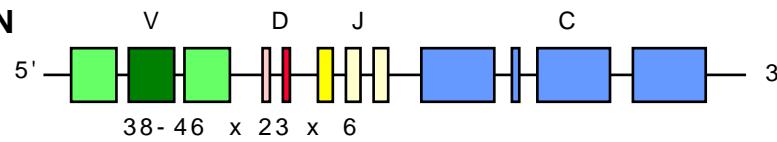


# Immunoglobulin (IG) synthesis

150

## FUNCTIONAL IG GENES

HEAVY CHAIN



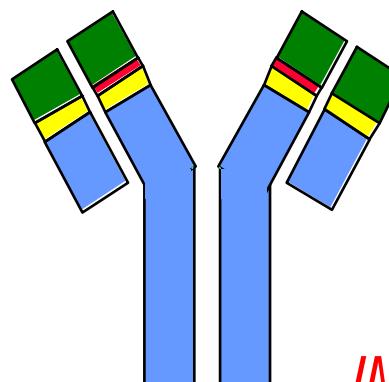
6300 POTENTIAL RECOMBINATIONS



ABOUT  $6.3 \times 10^6$  POSSIBILITIES

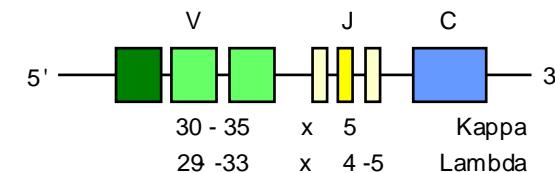
$2 \times 10^{12}$

DIFFERENT ANTIBODIES



IMGT Repertoire, <http://www.imgt.org>

LIGHT CHAIN



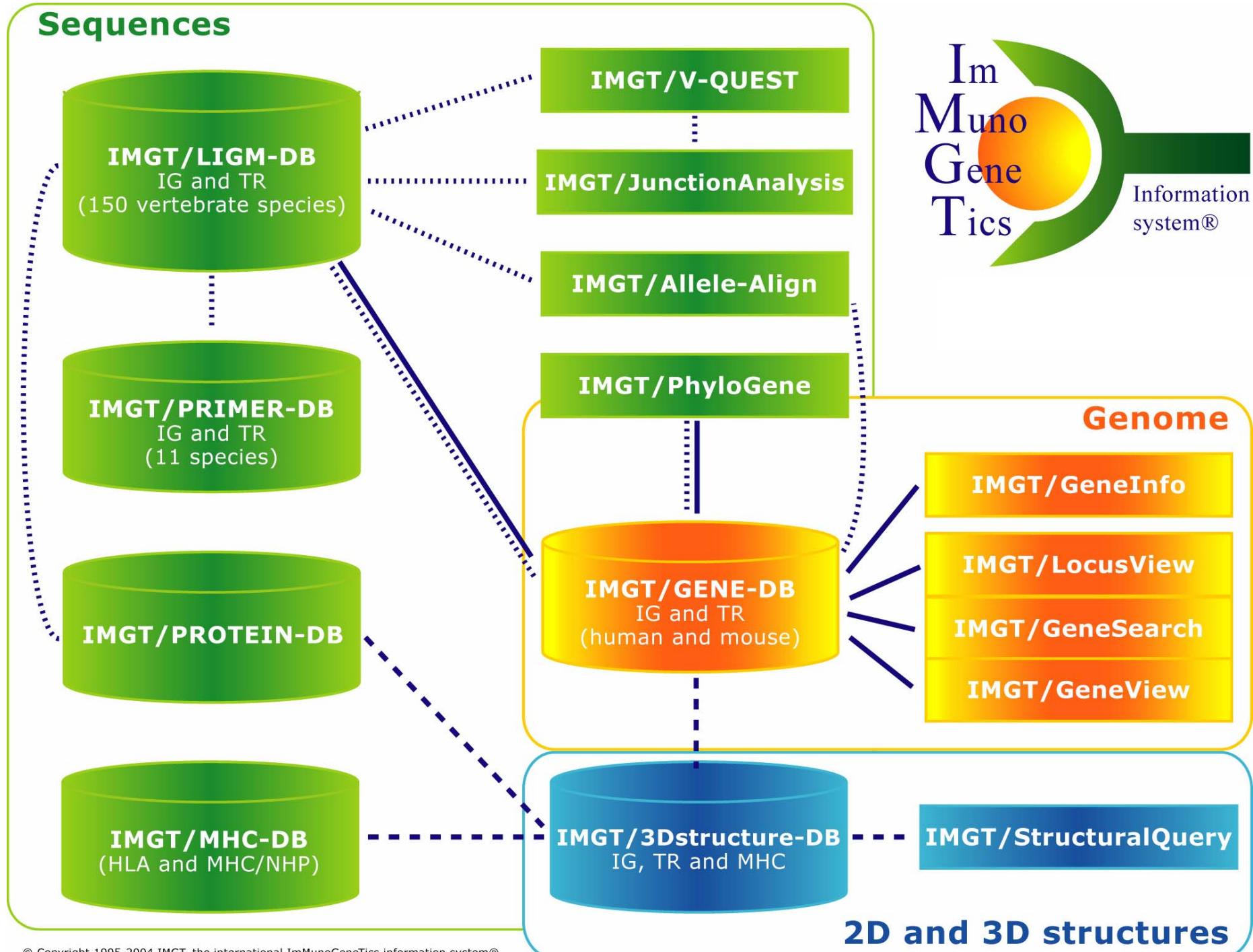
185 + 165 POTENTIAL RECOMBINATIONS



ABOUT  $3.5 \times 10^5$  POSSIBILITIES

# IMGT®

- 6 Bases de données
- 15 outils
- 10.000 pages de ressources Web



# IMGT® Ressources Web

IMGT Repertoire      10.000 pages HTML

Chromosomal localizations

Locus representations

Gene tables

Alignments of alleles

Protein displays...

IMGT Bloc-notes

Interesting links...

The IMGT Immunoinformatics page

Resources...

The IMGT Biotechnology page

Clinical monoclonal antibodies...

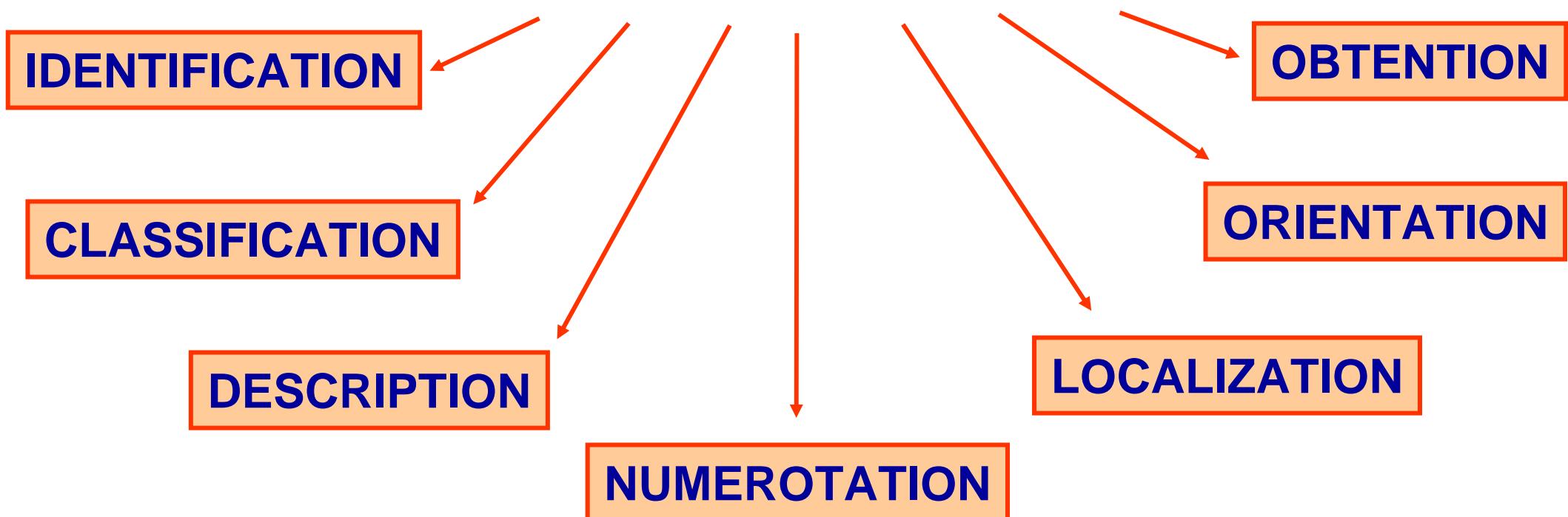
IMGT Education

Tutorials, IMGT Lexique...

# Axiomes et concepts d'IMGT-ONTOLOGY

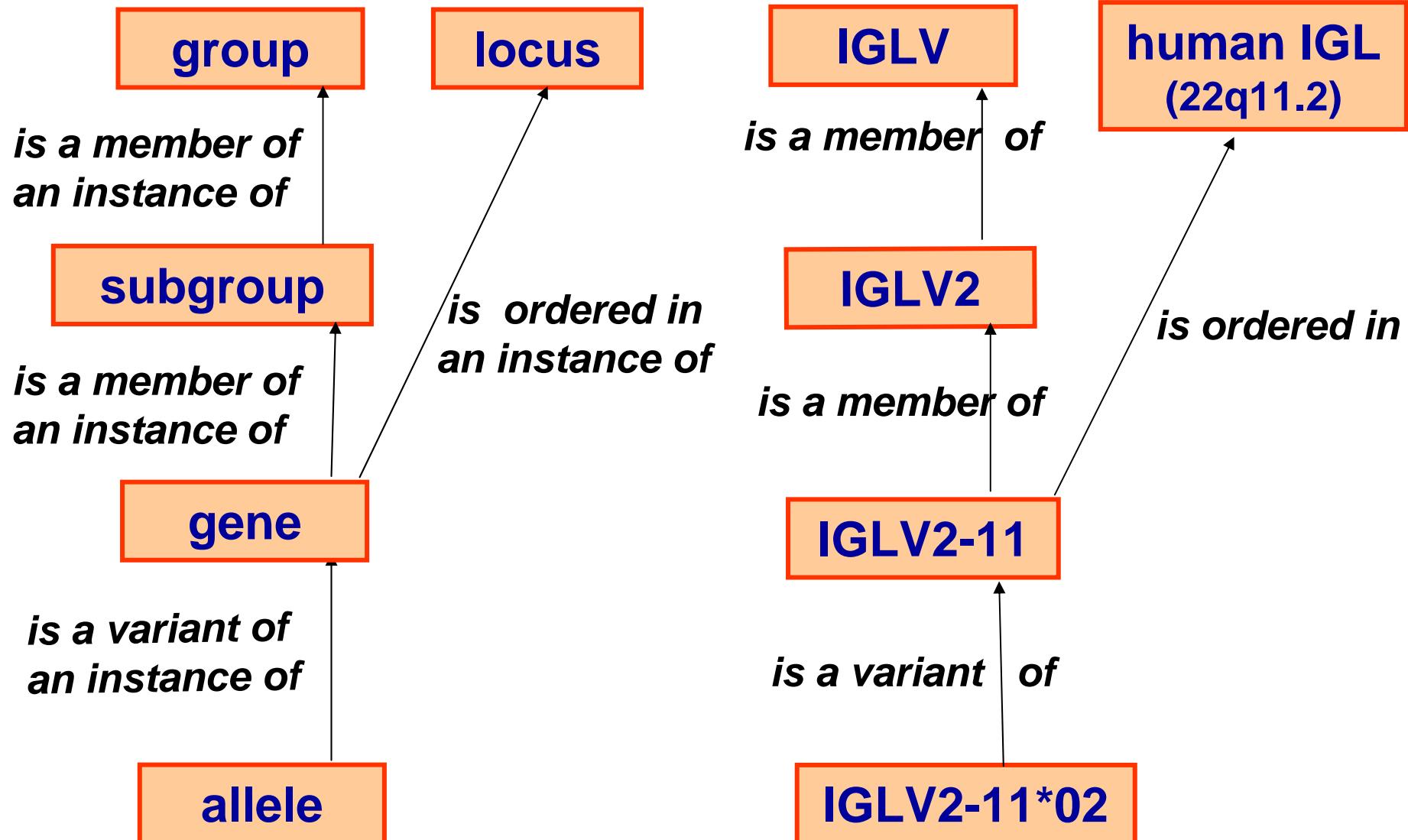
## IMGT-ONTOLOGY seven axioms:

To share, reuse and represent knowledge  
in Immunogenetics and Life Sciences



*Giudicelli and Lefranc, Bioinformatics 1999*

# CLASSIFICATION axiom

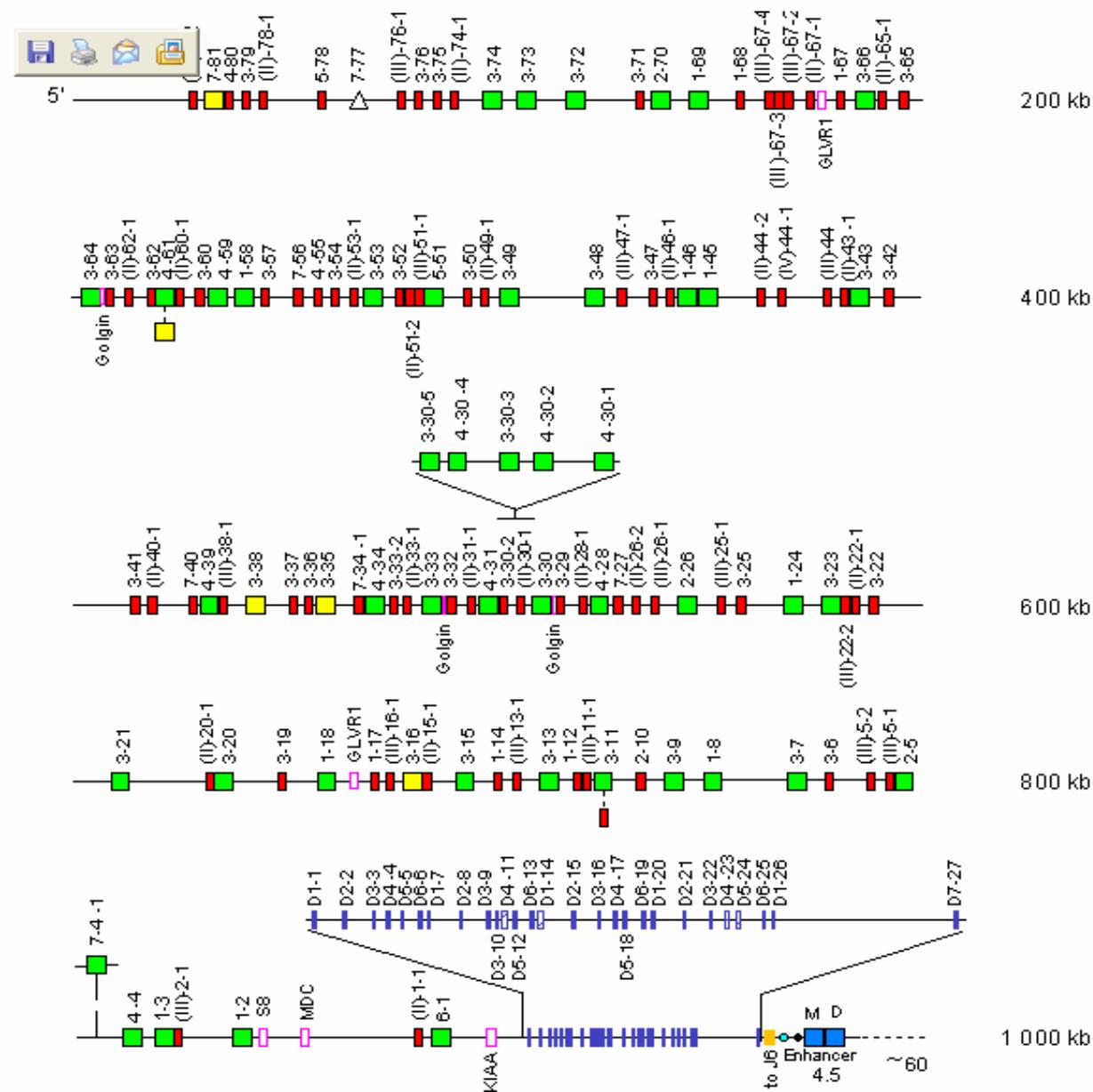


« Concepts »

« Instances »

# Human IGH locus

## Chromosome 14q32.33



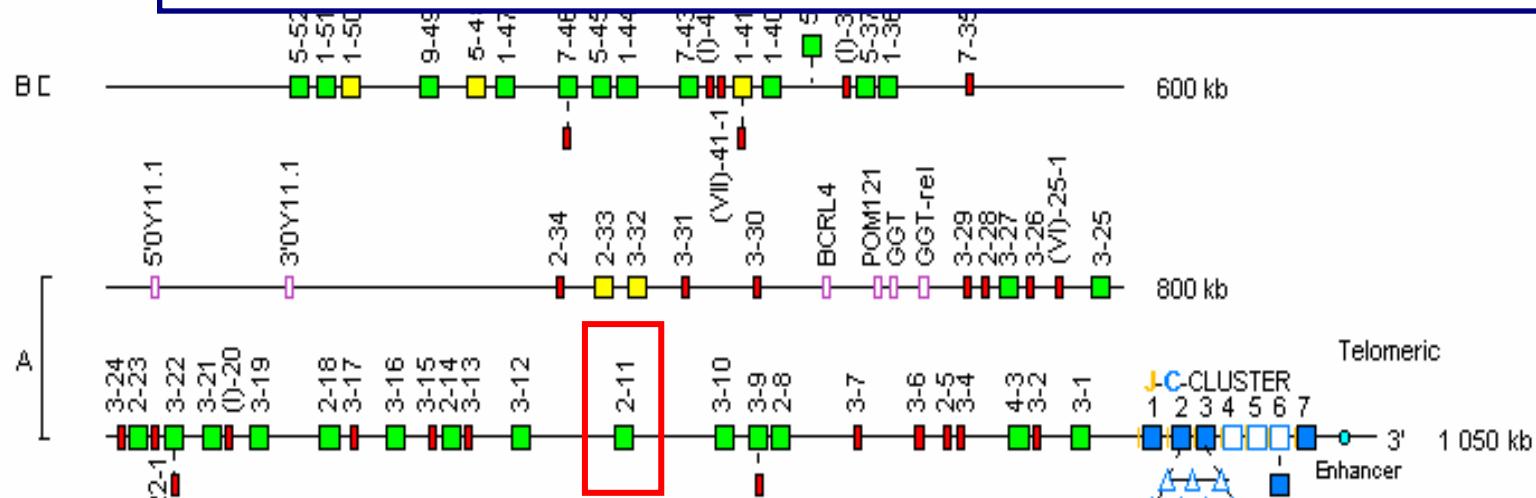
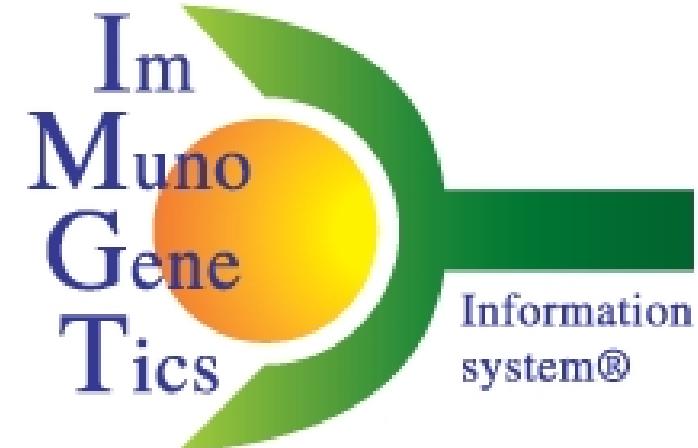
## Locus representation: Human IGL

Human IGL 2

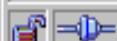
Centromere  
5' — BCR  
C  
0-63  
1-62  
—

**WELCOME !**  
**to IMGT/GENE-DB**

THE  
INTERNATIONAL  
IMMUNOGENETICS  
INFORMATION SYSTEM®



**IG and TR: 1512 genes and 2461 alleles from human and mouse**



Document : chargé

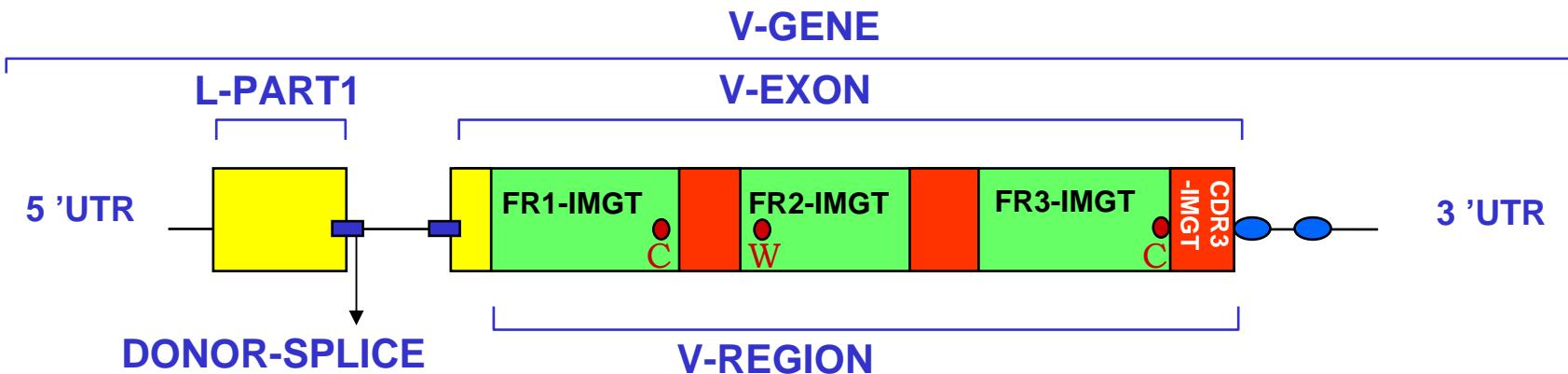


# CLASSIFICATION axiom

- The IMGT-ONTOLOGY main concepts of classification include 'group', 'subgroup', 'gene', 'allele'.
- They allowed to set up the nomenclature for IG and TR genes (V, D, J, C genes).
- IMGT gene names were approved by HGNC in 1999 and entered in GDB, LocusLink and Entrez Gene (NCBI).
- IMGT/GENE-DB is the international reference database for IG and TR genes (direct links from Entrez Gene NCBI).
- WHO-IUIS/IMGT 2007 report (*Dev. Comp. Immunol., Immunogenetics*).

# DESCRIPTION axiom

## PROTOTYPE for a V-GENE



Label 1

V-GENE

Label 2

V-EXON

Relations entre Labels

FR3-IMGT

CDR3-IMGT

L-PART1

DONOR-SPlice

V-REGION

FR1-IMGT

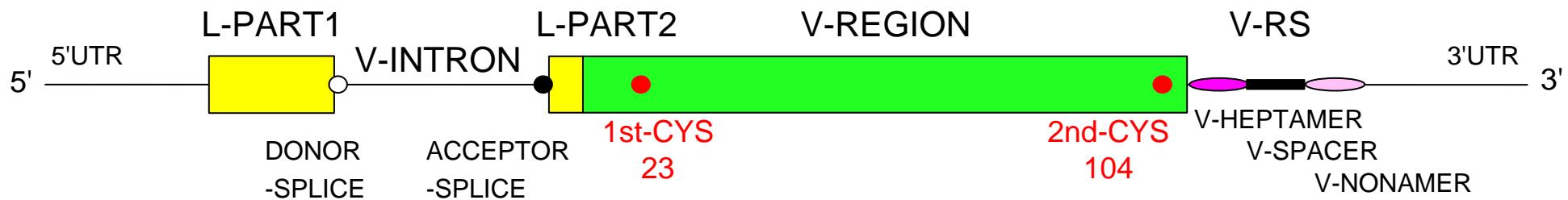
V-REGION

CDR3-IMGT

# An example of V-GENE

>X62106.0 | HSVI2 | *Homo sapiens* VI-2 gene for immunoglobulin heavy chain

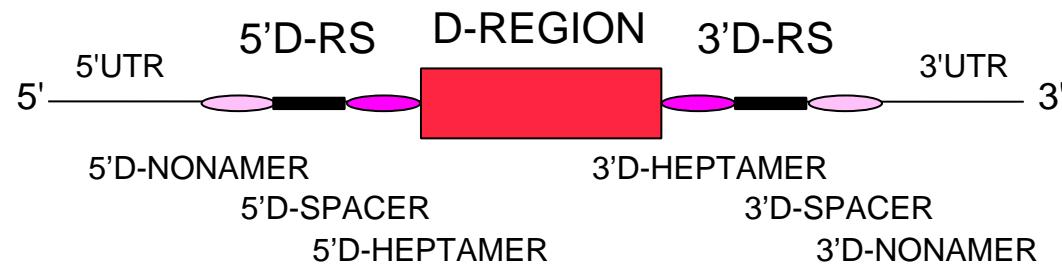
tgagagctcc	gttcctcacc	atggactgga	cctggaggat	cctcttcttg	gtggcagcag	60
ccacaggtaa	gaggctccct	agtcccagtg	atgagaaaaga	gattgagtcc	agtccaggga	120
gatctcatcc	acttctgtgt	tctctcca	ggagccccact	cccaggtgca	gctgggtgcag	180
tctggggctg	aggtgaagaa	gcctggggcc	tcaagtgaagg	tctcctgcaa	ggcttctgga	240
tacaccttca	ccggctacta	tatgcactgg	gtgcgacagg	ccctggaca	agggcttgag	300
tggatggat	gatatcaaccc	taacagtgg	ggcacaaaact	atgcacagaa	gtttcagggc	360
agggtcacca	tgaccaggg	cacgtccatc	agcacagcct	acatggagct	gagcaggctg	420
agatctgacg	acacggccgt	gtattactgt	gcgagagaca	cagtgtgaaa	acccacatcc	480
tgagggtgtc	agaaacccaa	gggaggaggc	ag			



## An example of D-GENE

>J00256 | IGHD7-27\*01 | *Homo sapiens* D-GENE

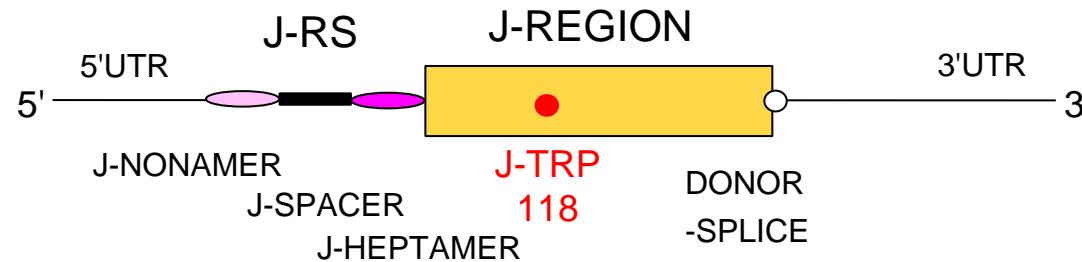
ccagccgcag gg<sub>tttttggc</sub> tgagctgaga acc<sub>cactgtgc</sub> taactgggga cacagtgatt  
ggcagctcta caaaaaccat gctccccccgg g



## An example of J-GENE

>J00256 | IGHJ1\*01 | *Homo sapiens* J-GENE

accccgggct gtgggtttct gtgcgcctgg ctcagggctg actcaccgtg gctgaatact	60
tccagcactg <b>ggccagggc</b> accctggtca ccgtctcctc <b>algtgagtct</b> gctgtactgg	120
ggatagcggg gagccatgtg tactggcca agcaaggct ttggcttcag	170



# IMGT/LIGM-DB

**DESCRIPTION**

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

Key	Location/Qualifiers
FH L-V-D-J-C-SEQUENCE	<1..375> /partial /db_xref="taxon:9606" /cell_type="B-cell hybridoma 2F7" /IMGT_note="automatically annotated with IMGT tools" /organism="Homo sapiens" 1..375 /translation="QVHLVESGGAVFHPGRSLRLSRAASGFTFSSYGMHWVRQAP AKGLEWAVIWYDGSNKYYADSVKGRFTISRDNSKNTLYLQMNSLRAEDTAVYYC AKHVTIAAGRRGAGMDVWQGTTTVSS"
FT V-D-J-REGION	1..296 /allele="IGHV3-33*01, putative" /gene="IGHV3-33" /CDR_length="[8.8.18]" /putative_1..1..3'..1..18' /translation="QVHLVESGGAVFHPGRSLRLSRAASGFTFSSYGMHWVRQAP AKGLEWAVIWYDGSNKYYADSVKGRFTISRDNSKNTLYLQMNSLRAEDTAVYYC AK"
FT V-REGION	1..75 /AA_IMGT="1 to 26, AA 10 is missing" /translation="QVHLVESGGAVFHPGRSLRLSRAAS"
FT FR1-IMGT	76..99 /AA_IMGT="27 to 34" /translation="GFTFSSYG"
FT CDR1-IMGT	100..150 /AA_IMGT="39 to 55" /translation="MHWVRQAPAKGLEWAV"
FT FR2-IMGT	106..108 151..174 /AA_IMGT="56 to 63" /translation="IWYDGSNK"
FT CONSERVED-TRP	175..288 /AA_IMGT="66 to 104, AA 73 is missing" /translation="YYADSVKGRFTISRDNSKNTLYLQMNSLRAEDTAVYYC"
FT CDR2-IMGT	
FT FR3-IMGT	

Done

**Avril 2007: 105 188 sequences from 150 species**  
**Mars 2008: 121 983 sequences from 221 species**  
**Janv. 2009: 129 644 sequences from 229 species**

**IMGT-ONTOLOGY:**  
**277 IMGT labels for sequences**  
**285 IMGT labels for 3D structures**

**SO (Sequence ontology):**  
**67 IMGT labels**

# DESCRIPTION axiom

- The IMGT-ONTOLOGY concepts of description comprise the standardized IMGT labels and relations.
- They have allowed to describe the IG, TR and MHC sequences and 3D structures, **whatever the receptor type, the chain type, or the species**.
- They are particularly useful to describe IG, TR, and MHC and their complexes (**IG/antigen, TR/pMHC**).
- It is possible to query the IMGT® databases (**IMGT/LIGM-DB for sequences, IMGT/3Dstructure-DB for 3D structures**) with IMGT labels.
- Sequence Ontology (SO) includes IMGT labels.

# IMGT/V-QUEST



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# WELCOME ! to the IMGT/V-QUEST Search page

THE  
INTERNATIONAL  
IMMUNOGENETICS  
INFORMATION SYSTEM®



Citing IMGT/V-QUEST: Giudicelli, V. et al. Nucl. Acids Res. 2004, 32, W435-440 [PMID: 15215425](#) [PDF](#)

☞ You are in the new IMGT/V-QUEST, upgraded for multiple sequences and with new functionalities. **NEW!**

## Analyse your Immunoglobulin nucleotide sequences

- [Human](#)
- [Mouse](#)
- [Chondrichthyes](#)
- [Teleostei](#)
  - [Atlantic cod](#)
  - [Channel catfish](#)
  - [Rainbow trout](#)
- [Sheep](#)

## Analyse your T cell Receptor nucleotide sequences

- [Human](#)
- [Mouse](#)
- [Non-human primates](#)

## Analyse your Immunoglobulin sequences

Your selection: Human

Your sequences are compared to the **Human Ig set** from the [IMGT/V-QUEST reference directory sets](#)

### Nucleotide sequences

Analysis by batches of up to  
50 sequences in a single run

Enter your sequence(s) in [FASTA format](#) (FASTA format is required):

Type (or copy/paste) your sequence(s) into the box below :

```
>AY393054
gctgggtttccttgtctatTTaaaagggtgtccaatgtgaggtgcagctggggaggtggtaacagccaggcg
tcctgagacttcctgtgcagcttctggattgacctttgggtgatTTatgagctgttccgcaggctcaggaaaggggactgga
gtgggttaggttcatTAAGAGCGAAACTTATGGTGGGACAACAGAAATACGCCGCTGTGAAAGGCAGATTCACTCTCAGAGATG
ATTCCAAAAGCATCGCCTATTGCAAATGAACAGCCTGGAAACCGGAGGACACAGCCATATTACTGTAGTCCCAGGGTAGTGCTTAT
TACCACGAACACTCCAGCAGTGGGCCCCGGGACCATGGTCACCGTCTCTCAGCCTCCACCAAGGGCCATCGGTCTTCCCCCTGCC
ACCCCTCTCCAAGAGCACCTCTGGGGCACAGCGGCCCTGGCTGCCTGGTCAAGGACTACTCCCC
>AY393055
gctgggtttccttgtctattcaaaagggtgtccagtgtgaggtgcagctggggagactggaggaggcttgatccaggctgggggg
tcctgagacttcctgtgcagcctctgggtcacctgtcagtagcaactacatgagctgggtccgcaggctcaggaaaggggctgga
```

Or give the path access to a local file containing your sequence(s) in [FASTA format](#) (FASTA format is required):

 Parcourir...

Start

Clear the form

## IMGT/V-QUEST - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Fichier Edition Affichage Favoris Outils ?

### Selection of output parameters

#### Selection of parameters for the results

Display type : **HTML**

Nb of nucleotides per line in alignment: **60**

##### A. Detailed view

- [Alignment for V-GENE](#)
- [Alignment for D-GENE](#)
- [Alignment for J-GENE](#)
- [Results of IMGT/JunctionAnalysis](#)
  - with full list of eligible D-GENEs
  - without list of eligible D-GENEs
- [Sequence of the JUNCTION \('nt' and 'AA'\)](#)
- [V-REGION alignment according to the IMGT numbering](#)
- [V-REGION translation](#)
- [V-REGION mutation table](#)
- [V-REGION mutation statistics](#)
- [V-REGION mutation hot spots](#)
- [Sequences of V-, V-J- or V-D-J- REGION \('nt' and 'AA\) with gaps in FASTA](#)  
[Access to IMGT/PhyloGene for V-REGION \('nt'\)](#)
- [Annotations by IMGT/Automat](#)

##### 11. IMGT Collier de Perles

- links to IMGT Collier de Perles
- IMGT Collier de Perles (PNG format, slow)
- no IMGT Collier de Perles

##### More options

Nb of nucleotides to exclude in 5'  
of the V-REGION for the  
evaluation of the nb of mutations  
(in results 8 and 9)

Nb of nucleotides to add (or  
exclude) in 3' of the V-REGION  
for the evaluation of the  
alignment score (in result 1)

Nb of D-GENEs in IGH  
JUNCTIONs  
(default is 1)

##### B. Synthesis view

- [Alignment for V-GENEs](#)
- [V-REGION alignment according to the IMGT numbering](#)
- [V-REGION translation](#)
- [V-REGION protein display](#)
- [V-REGION protein display \(with color\)](#)
- [V-REGION protein display \(mutations displayed\)](#)
- [V-REGION most frequently occurring AA](#)
- [Results of IMGT/JunctionAnalysis](#)

## IMGT/V-QUEST - Mozilla Firefox

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### Sequences aligned with IGHV5-51\*03

#### 1. Alignment for V-GENE

X56368	IGHV5-51*03	<----- FR1-IMGT ----->
		gagggtgc <u>agctgg</u> tg <u>cagtctgg</u> ag <u>ca...</u> gagggt <u>aaaaa</u> g <u>gccgggg</u> ag <u>tctctg</u> aag
AY393084	1327	-----gc-----.
AY393088	1309	-----gc-----..a
AY393089	1255	---g----a-----a-----a-----a
AY393091	1237	-----.
AY393092	1255	---g----a-----a-----a-----a
AY393094	1300	-----gc--t-----.
-----> CDR1-IMGT <-----		
X56368	IGHV5-51*03	at <u>tcctgt</u> a <u>agggtt</u> c <u>tgatac</u> ag <u>ctttacc</u> ag <u>ctactgg</u> .....at <u>cg</u> gc
AY393084	1327	-----t----c-----ta-----.
AY393088	1309	-----g--c-----tc-----.
AY393089	1255	-----c-----c--g-----.
AY393091	1237	-----t-tt-c---aa-----.
AY393092	1255	-----c-----c--g-----.
AY393094	1300	-----c-----t-----ta-----.
----- FR2-IMGT -----> CDR		
X56368	IGHV5-51*03	<u>tgggtgc</u> cc <u>agatgcccggg</u> aa <u>aggcctgg</u> ag <u>tggatggg</u> at <u>catctatc</u> ct <u>gggtgac</u>
AY393084	1327	-----t-----.
AY393088	1309	-----t-----.
AY393089	1255	-----g---a---g-g-----.
AY393091	1237	-----a---c-----g---c---a---a---t
AY393092	1255	-----g---a---g-g-----.
AY393094	1300	-----t-----t-----.

## IMGT/V-QUEST - Mozilla Firefox

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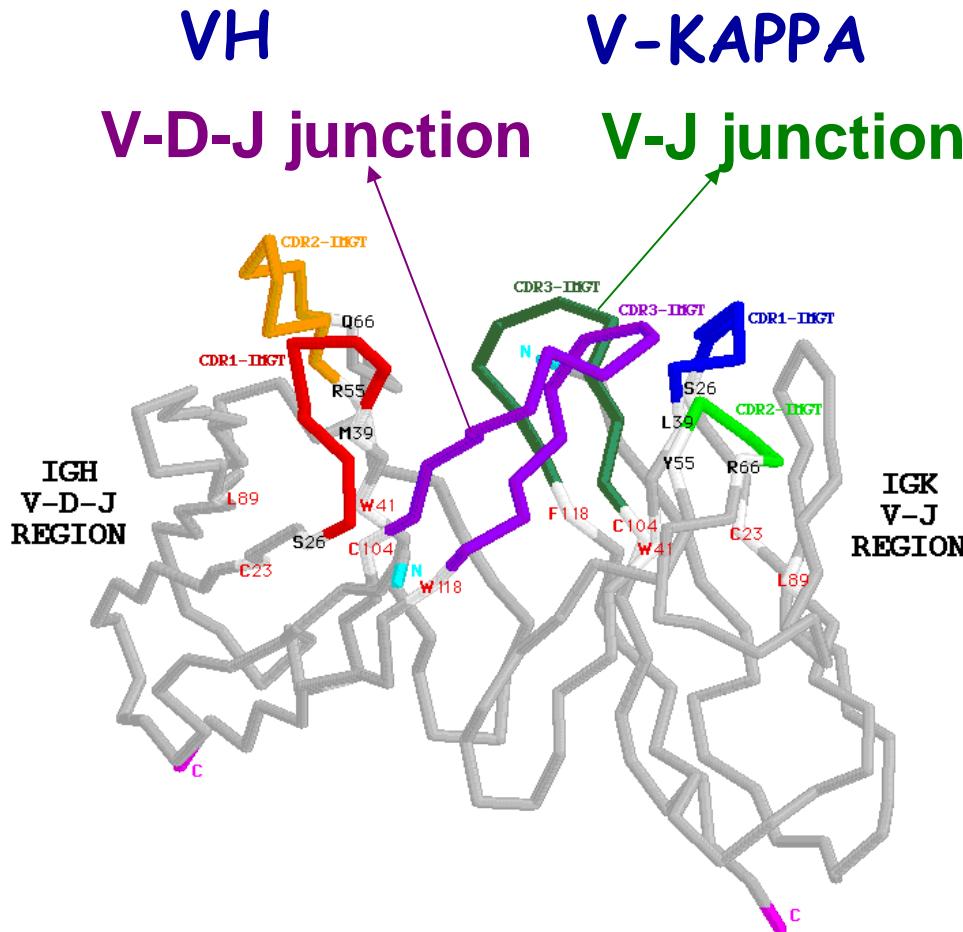
### 6. Protein display (mutations displayed)

	FR1-IMGT (1-26)	CDR1-IMGT (27-38)	FR2-IMGT (39-55)	CD
	1 10 20	30	40 50	
X56368 IGHV5-51*03	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..
AY393084	1327 --R-----A-	-----N-----	-----	-F
AY393088	1309 --R-----RA-	-----H-----	-----	-F
AY393089	1255 -G--E----A-	--T-A----...	-----	V-- V-
AY393091	1237 -----I-K----	-----I-----	-----VA-	-N
AY393092	1255 -G--E----A-	--T-A----...	-----V--	V-
AY393094	1300 --R-----A-	-----N-----	-----I--	-F
	R2-IMGT 56-65)	FR3-IMGT (66-104)		
	60 70 80 90 100			
X56368 IGHV5-51*03	..... ..... ..... ..... .....			
AY393084	PGDSDT.. RYSPSFQ.GQVTISADKSISTAYLQWSSLKASDTAMYYC	AR	-----I---	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393088	1327 -----I-----V-----	I-----	-----I---	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393089	1309 -----I-----E-----	E-----	-----T-S-----	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393091	1255 ---F---K-----H---V-R-----	H---V-R-----	-----F-----	--EMLYGSGGY
AY393092	1237 -D-----MT-----V-----	MT-----V-----	-----T-----	--QNPPEYSGA
AY393094	1255 ---F---K-----H-----R-T-----	H-----R-T-----	-----VI-----	--EMLYGSGGY
	1300 -----I-----V-----N-----	V-----N-----	-----T-----	--QNPPEYSGA

IMGT/V-QUEST - Mozilla Firefox

	<----- FR1 - IMGT -----																
	1		5		10									15			
X56368 IGHV5-51*03		E	V	Q	L	V	Q	S	G	A	E	V	K	K	P		
		gag	gtg	cag	<u>ctg</u>	gtg	cag	tct	<u>gga</u>	<u>gca</u>	...	gag	gtg	<u>aaa</u>	<u>aag</u>	<u>ccg</u>	
					R												
AY393084	1327	---	---	-gc	---	---	---	---	---	---	...	---	---	---	---		
					R												
AY393088	1309	---	---	-gc	---	---	---	---	---	---	...	---	---	---	---		
					G			E									
AY393089	1255	---	-g-	---	-a-	---	---	---	---	---	...	--a	---	---	---		
AY393091	1237	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...	---	---	---	---		
					G			E									
AY393092	1255	---	-g-	---	-a-	---	---	---	---	---	...	--a	---	---	---		
					R												
AY393094	1300	---	---	-gc	--t	---	---	---	---	---	...	---	---	---	---		
	----->														-----		
															20	25	30
X56368 IGHV5-51*03		G	E	S	L	K	I	S	C	K	G	S	G	Y	S	F	
		ggg	gag	tct	ctg	<u>aag</u>	atc	tcc	<u>tgt</u>	<u>aag</u>	<u>ggt</u>	<u>tct</u>	<u>gga</u>	<u>tac</u>	<u>agc</u>	<u>ttt</u>	
										A							
AY393084	1327	---	---	---	---	---	---	-t	---	---	-c-	---	---	---	---	---	
											R	A					
AY393088	1309	---	---	---	---	---	-a	---	---	-g-	-c-	---	---	---	---		
											A		T				
AY393089	1255	---	---	---	-a	---	---	---	---	-c-	---	---	---	-c-	---		
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AY393091	1237	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-t	-tt	--c-		
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AY393092	1255	---	---	---	-a	---	---	---	---	-c-	---	---	-c-	---	---		
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AY393094	1300	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-c-	---	---	--t	---	---		

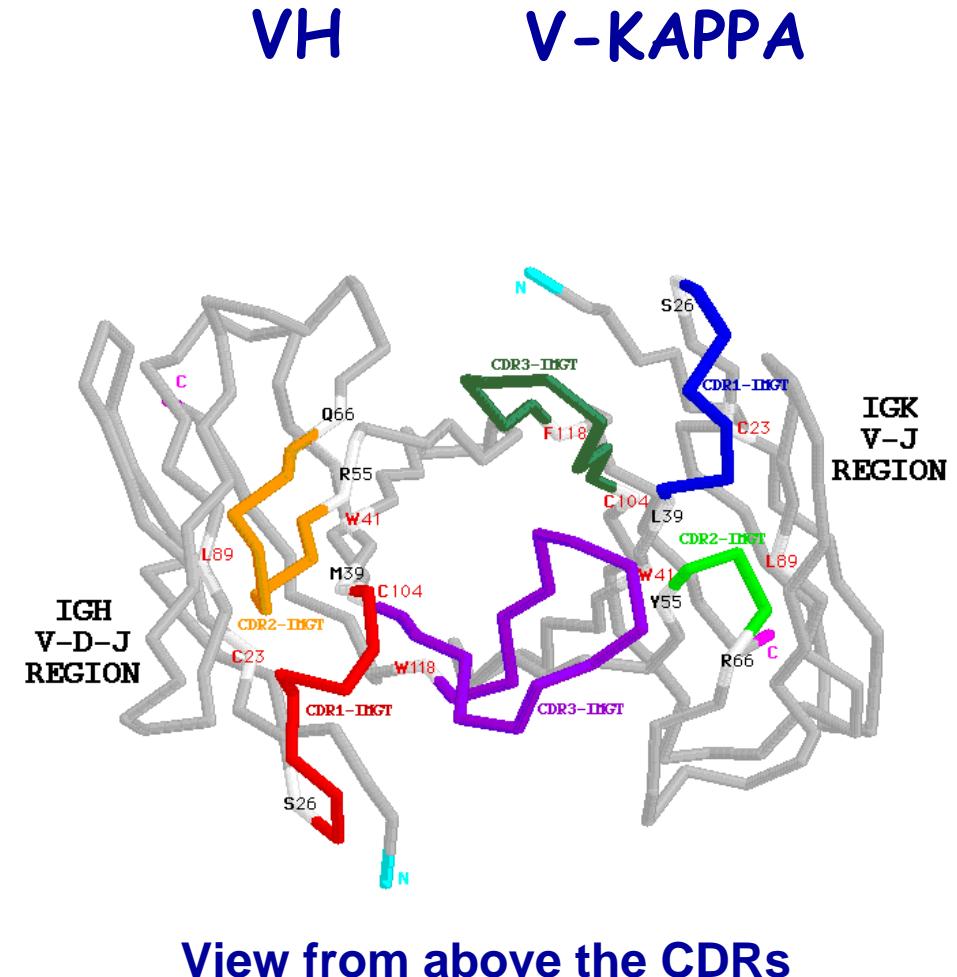
# V-DOMAINS: VH and V-KAPPA



Side view of the V-DOMAINS

Mouse (*Mus musculus*) E5.2Fv

CDR-IMGT= Complementarity determining region (en couleurs)  
FR-IMGT= Framework region (en gris)



View from above the CDRs

