

MHC and MHC-like domains: standardization based on the IMGT-ONTOLOGY NUMEROTATION concept

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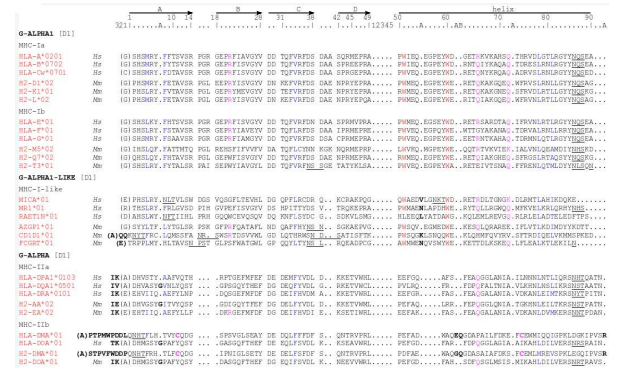
IMGT® the international ImMunoGeneTics information system®, LIGM, UM2, CNRS UPR 1142, Institut de Génétique Humaine, IGH, 141 rue de la Cardonille, 34396 Montpellier Cedex 05, France - Marie-Paule.Lefranc@igh.cnrs.fr

A standardized IMGT unique numbering has been defined for the MhcSF groove domains: G-DOMAINS of the MHC of all jawed vertebrates, and G-LIKE-DOMAINS of the MHC-like proteins (MhcSF proteins other than MHC) of any species. We show that this IMGT unique numbering is required for the standardized description and comparison of any G-DOMAIN or G-LIKE-DOMAIN whatever the species and whatever the chain type: G-ALPHA1 [D1] and G-ALPHA2 [D2] of MHC I-ALPHA chains, G-ALPHA [D1] of MHC II-ALPHA chains and G-BETA [D1] of MHC II-BETA chains, G-ALPHA1-LIKE [D1] and G-ALPHA2-LIKE [D2] of MHC-like proteins. The IMGT unique numbering leads, for the first time, to the standardized description of the mutations, allelic polymorphisms, two-dimensional representations (IMGT Colliers de Perles), and three-dimensional structures of the G-DOMAINS and G-LIKE-DOMAINS in any species. Therefore, beyond standardization, it represents a major breakthrough for their comparative, structural, functional and evolutionary studies.

- A** Alignment of G-DOMAINS of MHC and G-LIKE-DOMAINS of MHC-like is based on the IMGT unique numbering. Lefranc M.-P. et al. Dev. Comp. Immunol. 29, 917-938 (2005). pdf available on the IMGT site, <http://imgt.cines.fr>
- B** IMGT Collier de Perles and standardized IMGT peptide/MHC contact sites are based on the IMGT unique numbering for G-DOMAIN. Kaas Q. and Lefranc M.-P. In *Silico Biology* 5, 505-528 (2005).
- C** IMGT Collier de Perles for G-LIKE-DOMAIN are characterized by the position 54A, occupied in the G-ALPHA1-LIKE [D1] of human MICA, MR1 and RAET1N, mouse CD1D1 and FCGR1, but not in that of mouse AZGP1. Kaas Q. et al. *Nucl. Acids. Res.* 32, D208-D210 (2004).

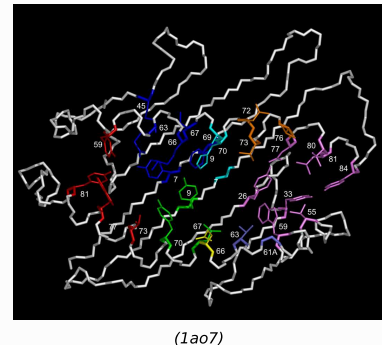
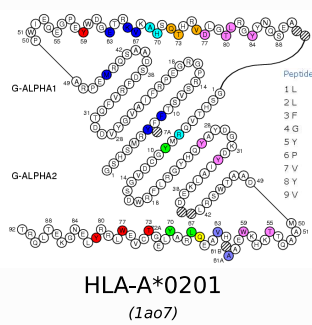
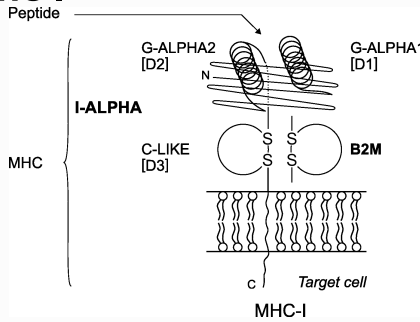
A G-ALPHA1, G-ALPHA1-LIKE, G-ALPHA alignment.

Alignment of G-ALPHA2, G-ALPHA2-LIKE and G-BETA is also available in IMGT/3Dstructure-DB (<http://imgt.cines.fr>)

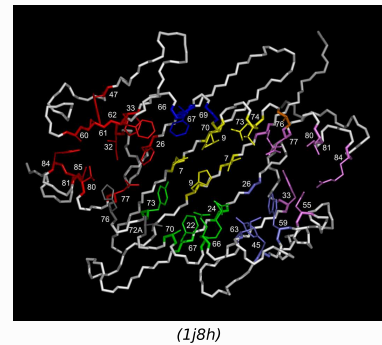
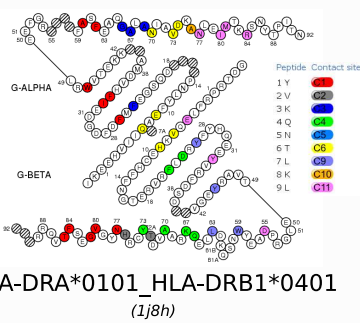
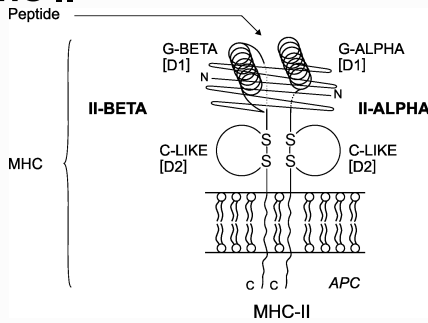


B IMGT Collier de Perles for G-DOMAIN and IMGT pMHC contact sites. Available in IMGT/3Dstructure-DB (<http://imgt.cines.fr>).

MHC-I



MHC-II



C IMGT Collier de Perles for G-LIKE-DOMAIN. Available in IMGT/3Dstructure-DB (<http://imgt.cines.fr>).

MHC-I-LIKE

